

## POPULATION : UNITED STATES

ABSTRACT—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH AND PARENTAGE,  
AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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[Reprint of Chapters 5 and 6, pages 187-218 of the Abstract of the Thirteenth Census]

CHAPTER 5.—POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH AND FOREIGN PARENTAGE,  
BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

**Introduction.**—This chapter presents statistics as to the origin of the large foreign element in the population of the United States. More specifically, it distributes the foreign-born whites, and likewise the total foreign born, according to country of birth; the native whites whose parents were both born abroad, according to the country of birth of the parents; and the native whites with one foreign-born parent, the other being native, according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent. It also distinguishes the persons born in certain foreign countries, according to mother tongue, and gives the total number of males and females born in each foreign country. Statistics are given for geographic divisions, states, and principal cities, and for the urban and rural population of the several geographic divisions. Persons living in Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, and other outlying possessions of the United States are not included, but, on the other hand, persons living in the United States proper who were born in any of these outlying possessions are treated as natives and not as foreign born.

Some of the tables, as already indicated, relate to the total foreign-born population, and others only to the foreign-born whites. Of the 13,515,886 persons of foreign birth in 1910, 13,345,545 were whites, the remainder, which was only 170,341, representing chiefly Chinese and Japanese, and negroes (mainly from the West Indies). In most cases the total number born in a given country is substantially the same as the number of whites born in that country.

**Definition of terms.**—For brevity the Census Bureau has adopted the term "foreign white stock" to indicate the combined total of three classes, namely, the foreign-born whites themselves, the native whites of foreign parentage, and the native whites of mixed parentage. It has also adopted the term "country of origin" to express, in the case of the foreign born, the country of birth of the person enumerated, in the case of the native whites of foreign parentage, the country in which both of the foreign parents were born, and, in the case of the native whites of mixed parentage, the country in which the foreign parent was born. The combined total of all persons in these three classes for whom the same country of origin is shown is designated as the foreign white stock derived from

that country. It will be noted, of course, that in the case of some of the native whites of foreign parentage the two parents were not born in the same foreign country. Such persons are classified, in the tables showing the country of origin of the native whites of foreign parentage, as persons of "mixed foreign parentage." They must, of course, be clearly distinguished from the persons of mixed native and foreign parentage, usually called, more briefly, of "mixed parentage."

On account of the variety of races represented among the immigrants from certain foreign countries, the Census Bureau has avoided the use of such terms as "Germans," "Russians," "Austrians," and the like, to designate the persons born in Germany, Russia, Austria, or other countries. Confusion would arise from identifying country of birth with race or nationality. Persons born in Germany, for example, are not all Germans, while, conversely, there are many Germans who were born in other countries, particularly Austria, Switzerland, and Russia.

**Mother-tongue statistics.**—An amendment to the Thirteenth Census act called for statistics of the "nationality or mother tongue" of the foreign-born population and of the parents of the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. It was found expedient, in order to place the statistics on a definite basis, to call simply for the "mother tongue." This term is generally understood to mean the language of customary speech before immigration, although in the home countries of certain classes of foreigners the language of customary speech at the present time is not the language, or any modification of the language, of their distant ancestors. For example, most of the Scotch speak English and not Gaelic. In some such cases the ancestral language, rather than that of customary use, was doubtless reported.

Full statistics as to mother tongue will appear in a special report. Such statistics, however, are chiefly significant with reference to the natives of five countries—Germany, Austria, Hungary, Russia, and Canada—and only for such persons are mother-tongue statistics presented in this Abstract. Immigrants from Canada include many French-speaking as well as many English-speaking people, while the very numerous immigrants from each of the other four

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

countries include a number of widely differing racial groups. There is also a considerable mixture of races in the case of the immigrants from Belgium, part of whom speak French and part Flemish; of those from Switzerland, part of whom speak German, part French, and part Italian, respectively; and of those from the Balkan peninsula. In view, however, of the comparatively small number of the foreign born in the United States who have come from Belgium, Switzerland, and the Balkan peninsula, statistics for them by mother tongue are not included in this Abstract. For natives of most of the other countries from which the United States has mainly derived its foreign-born population, statistics as to mother tongue would add little information of value, since practically all persons from these countries speak the mother tongue indicated by the name of the country. For example, substantially all of the foreign born from Sweden speak Swedish, and of those from Italy almost all speak Italian; while, conversely, practically all of the immigrants whose mother tongue was Swedish or Italian have come from Sweden or Italy, as the case may be.

It may be noted further that statistics as to the mother tongue of persons born in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland would throw little light upon racial origin. Most of the Scotch and the Irish ordinarily speak the English language, and, while some of them reported Gaelic or Irish as their mother tongue, most reported English. Consequently, statistics of the number born in Scotland or in Ireland give a more accurate idea of the number of Scotch or Irish from the United Kingdom than would be obtained from the number reporting the respective mother tongues; and the same is also true of persons born in Wales.

## UNITED STATES AS A WHOLE.

**Total foreign born, by country of birth: 1910 and 1900.**—The sources of the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 and 1900, respectively, are summarized in Table 1, in which the countries of birth are arranged geographically.

While every geographic division of the world is represented in the foreign-born population of the United States, by far the greater proportion of that population has come from Europe. Persons of European birth constituted 87.2 per cent of the total foreign born in 1910. Most of the remainder were from the American continent, chiefly from Canada.

Of the total foreign-born population, 49.9 per cent were from the countries of northwestern Europe and 37.4 per cent from the countries of southern and eastern Europe. Germany and Ireland were the most important countries of the former group in contributing to the population of the United States, and Russia and Finland, Austria-Hungary, and Italy the most important of the latter group.

Among the countries of birth of the foreign-born population of the United States, Germany held first

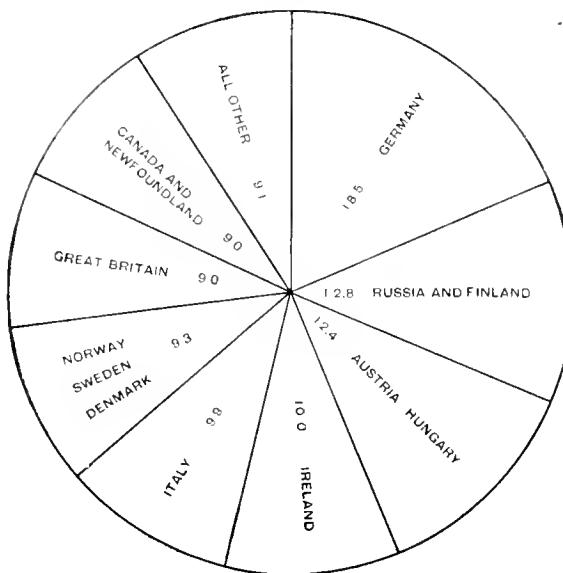
place in 1910, with 2,501,333, or 18.5 per cent, of the total foreign born. Next in importance were Austria-Hungary, with 12.4 per cent; Russia 11.9 per cent; Ireland, 10 per cent; Italy, 9.9 per cent; the Scandinavian countries as a group, 9.3 per cent; Great Britain (England, Scotland, and Wales), 9 per cent; and Canada and Newfoundland, 9 per cent. These countries together contributed nine-tenths of the total foreign-born population of the United States enumerated in 1910.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	1910		1900		INCREASE: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent.
<b>Total foreign born.....</b>	<b>13,515,886</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,341,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,174,610</b>	<b>30.7</b>
Europe.....	11,791,841	87.2	8,871,780	85.8	2,920,061	32.9
Northwestern Europe.....	6,740,400	49.9	7,016,311	67.8	-275,911	-3.9
Great Britain.....	1,221,283	9.0	1,167,623	11.3	53,660	4.6
England.....	877,719	6.5	840,513	8.1	37,206	4.4
Scotland.....	261,076	1.9	233,524	2.3	27,552	11.8
Wales.....	82,488	0.6	93,586	0.9	-11,098	-11.9
Ireland.....	1,352,251	10.0	1,615,459	15.6	-263,208	-16.3
Germany.....	2,501,333	18.5	2,813,628	27.2	-312,295	-11.1
Scandinavian countries.....	1,250,733	9.3	1,072,092	10.4	178,641	16.7
Norway.....	403,877	3.0	336,388	3.3	67,489	20.1
Sweden.....	665,207	4.9	582,014	5.6	83,193	14.3
Denmark.....	181,649	1.3	153,690	1.5	27,959	18.2
Netherlands (Holland), Belgium, and Luxembourg.....	172,534	1.3	127,719	1.2	44,815	35.1
Netherlands.....	120,063	0.9	94,931	0.9	25,132	26.5
Belgium.....	49,400	0.4	29,757	0.3	19,643	66.0
Luxemburg.....	3,071	(2)	3,031	(2)	40	1.3
France.....	117,418	0.9	104,197	1.0	13,221	12.7
Switzerland.....	124,848	0.9	115,593	1.1	9,255	8.0
Southern and Eastern Europe.....	5,048,583	37.4	1,832,894	17.7	3,215,689	175.4
Portugal.....	59,360	0.4	30,608	0.3	28,752	93.9
Spain.....	22,108	0.2	7,050	0.1	15,058	213.6
Italy.....	1,343,125	9.9	484,027	4.7	859,098	177.5
Russia and Finland.....	1,732,462	12.8	640,743	6.2	1,091,719	170.4
Russia.....	1,602,782	11.9	578,102	5.6	1,024,680	177.2
Finland.....	129,680	1.0	62,641	0.6	67,039	107.0
Austria-Hungary.....	1,670,582	12.4	637,069	6.2	1,033,573	162.3
Austria.....	1,174,973	8.7	491,295	4.8	683,678	139.2
Hungary.....	495,609	3.7	145,714	1.4	349,895	240.1
Balkan peninsula.....	220,946	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Romania.....	65,923	0.5	15,032	0.1	50,891	338.6
Bulgaria.....	11,498	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Serbia.....	4,639	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montenegro.....	5,374	(2)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Greece.....	101,282	0.7	8,515	0.1	92,767	1,089.5
Turkey in Europe.....	32,230	0.2	4,910	0.1	.....	.....
Country not specified.....	2,858	(2)	52,575	0.2	.....	.....
Asia.....	<b>191,484</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>120,248</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>71,236</b>	<b>59.2</b>
China.....	56,756	0.4	81,534	0.8	-24,778	-30.4
Japan.....	67,744	0.5	24,788	0.2	42,956	173.3
India.....	4,664	(2)	2,031	(2)	2,633	129.6
Turkey in Asia.....	59,729	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries.....	2,591	(2)	11,895	0.1	-9,304	-78.2
America <sup>6</sup> .....	<b>1,489,231</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>1,317,380</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>171,851</b>	<b>13.0</b>
Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,209,717	9.0	1,179,922	11.4	29,795	2.5
Canada—French.....	385,083	2.8	739,126	3.8	-10,043	-2.5
Canada—Other.....	819,554	6.1	774,796	7.6	34,758	4.4
Newfoundland.....	5,080	(2)	(1)	.....	.....	.....
West Indies <sup>8</sup> .....	47,635	0.4	25,435	0.2	22,200	87.3
Cuba.....	15,133	0.1	11,081	0.1	4,052	36.6
Other West Indies.....	32,502	0.2	14,354	0.1	18,148	126.4
Mexico.....	221,915	1.6	103,393	1.0	118,522	114.6
Central and South America.....	9,964	0.1	8,630	0.1	1,334	15.5
Central America.....	1,736	(2)	3,897	(2)	-2,161	-55.5
South America.....	8,228	0.1	4,733	(2)	3,495	73.8
All other.....	<b>43,330</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>31,868</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11,462</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Africa.....	3,992	(2)	2,538	(2)	1,454	57.3
Australia.....	9,035	0.1	6,807	0.1	2,228	32.7
Atlantic islands.....	18,274	0.1	9,768	0.1	8,506	87.1
Pacific islands.....	2,415	(2)	2,013	(2)	402	20.0
Country not specified.....	2,687	(2)	2,546	(2)	141	5.5
Born at sea.....	6,927	(0.1)	8,196	0.1	-1,269	-15.5

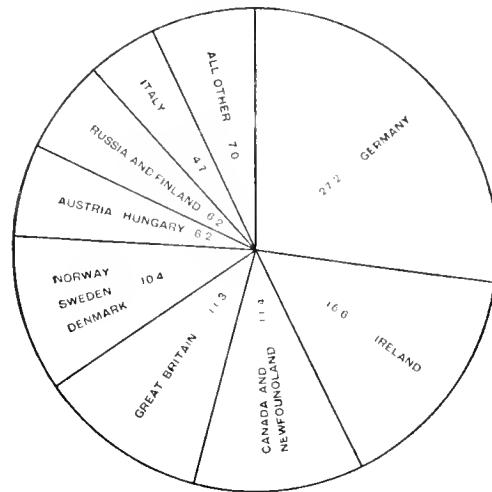
<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>3</sup> Included under "Country not specified" in 1900.<sup>4</sup> Figures for Turkey in Asia included with those for Turkey in Europe in 1900.<sup>5</sup> Includes 20,324 persons reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.<sup>6</sup> Outside of the United States.<sup>7</sup> Newfoundland included with Canada for 1900.<sup>8</sup> Except Porto Rico.

## FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.

TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1910: 13,515,886



TOTAL FOREIGN BORN, 1900: 10,341,276

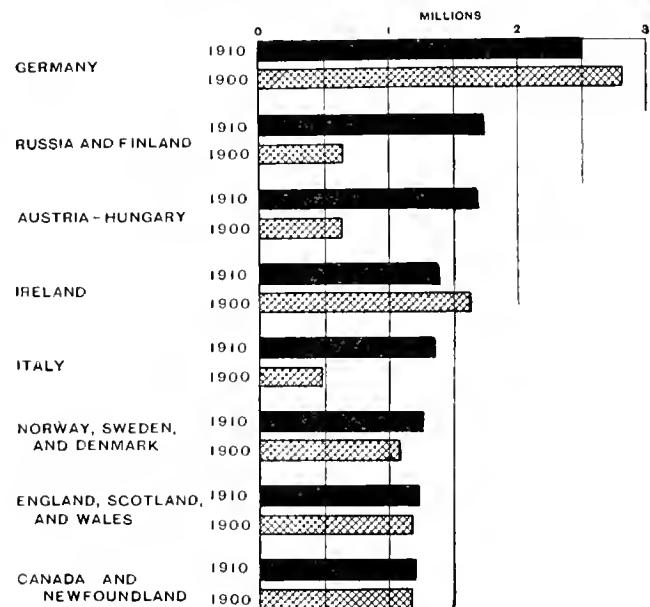


An important change has come about in recent years with respect to the countries from which our immigrants are chiefly drawn. Of course, this change is shown less obviously by the statistics of the foreign-born population as enumerated at the several decennial censuses than by the immigration statistics, since survivors of earlier immigration are still numerous. Nevertheless, a conspicuous change is shown by a comparison of the census returns for 1910 and those for 1900, as appears from Table 1 and the three diagrams on this page. While the proportion of Europeans in the total foreign-born population was about the same at both censuses (85.8 per cent in 1900 and 87.2 per cent in 1910), persons from northwestern Europe constituted 67.8 per cent of the total number of foreign born in 1900, but only 49.9 per cent in 1910. On the other hand, southern and eastern Europeans formed only 17.7 per cent of the total in 1900, as compared with 37.4 per cent 10 years later. Persons born in each individual country of northwestern Europe except Belgium formed a smaller proportion of the foreign born in 1910 than in 1900, while persons born in each country of southern and eastern Europe formed a larger proportion.

The factors in this change in the composition of the foreign-born population can readily be seen by comparing the increases from 1900 to 1910 in the number of persons born in the respective countries. The increase in the total number of foreign born was 3,174,610. The increase in the number of southern and eastern Europeans was 3,215,689, or more than the increase in the total, while there was a decrease of 275,911 in the number of persons reported as born in northwestern Europe. This decrease, however, was wholly in the number from Germany, Ireland, and

Wales, which fell off, respectively, 11.1, 16.3, and 11.9 per cent. The other countries of northwestern Europe were represented by larger numbers in the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910 than in 1900, the percentages of increase ranging from 4.4 for England to 66 for Belgium. The percentages of increase for all of the countries of southern and eastern Europe were large—for example, 1,089.5 per cent for Greece, 177.5 per cent for Italy, 170.4 per cent for Russia and Finland, and 162.3 per cent for Austria-Hungary.

## FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: 1910 AND 1900.



The number of persons of Asiatic birth in the population of the United States increased very considerably from 1900 to 1910, the marked decrease in the number

of persons reported as born in China being offset by increases in the number from Japan and Turkey in Asia. The increase in the number of persons born in American countries outside of the United States was 13 per cent, by far the larger part of the increase being contributed by Mexico.

Considering only individual countries, and not the groups of countries shown in Table 1, the following were, in order of rank, the ten leading countries with respect to the numbers contributed to the foreign-born population of the United States as reported in 1910 and 1900, respectively:

1910	1900
Germany.	Germany.
Russia.	Ireland.
Ireland.	Canada.
Italy.	England.
Canada.	Sweden.
Austria.	Russia.
England.	Austria.
Sweden.	Italy.
Hungary.	Norway.
Norway.	Scotland.

**Comparative statistics: 1860 to 1910.**—Table 2 shows the number of foreign born, by country of birth, for each census from 1860 to 1910, the countries being arranged alphabetically.

This table emphasizes even more strikingly than Table 1 the change which has taken place in the composition of the foreign-born population of the United States. Thus persons born in Germany constituted 30.5 per cent of the total number of foreign born in 1860, but only 18.5 per cent in 1910. The corresponding percentages for Ireland were 38.5 and 10; for England, Scotland, and Wales combined, 14.1 and 9. On the other hand, persons born in Italy constituted only 0.3 per cent of the total in 1860, as compared with 9.9 per cent in 1910, while the percentages for Russia (including Finland) at the respective censuses were 0.1 and 12.8, and for Austria, 0.6 and 8.7.

Fewer persons were reported as born in Ireland at the census of 1910 than at any census from 1860 to 1900. The number from Wales was less in 1910 than in 1880, 1890, or 1900. The natives of Germany and England were less numerous in 1910 than in 1890.

#### FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1860-1910.

Table 2

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.					
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860
All foreign countries	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,679,943	5,567,229	4,188,058	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria <sup>1</sup>	1,174,973	491,295	241,377	124,024	70,797	25,061	8.7	4.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6
Belgium	49,400	29,757	22,639	15,535	12,533	9,072	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada—French <sup>2</sup>	385,083	305,126	302,496	717,157	493,464	249,970	2.8	3.8	3.3	10.7	8.9	6.0
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup>	819,554	784,796	678,442	664,160	555,046	433,494	6.1	7.6	7.3	—	—	—
China	56,756	81,534	106,701	104,468	63,042	35,565	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8
Cuba and other West Indies	3,47,635	3,25,435	23,256	16,401	11,570	7,353	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Denmark	181,649	153,690	132,543	64,196	30,107	9,962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2
Finland	877,719	840,513	909,092	664,160	555,046	433,494	6.5	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.4
France	117,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2,501,333	2,813,628	2,784,894	1,966,742	1,690,533	1,276,075	18.5	27.2	30.1	29.4	30.4	30.5
Greece	101,282	8,515	4,887	776	390	328	0.7	0.1	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Hungary	495,609	145,714	62,435	11,526	3,737	—	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	—
Ireland	1,332,251	1,615,459	1,871,509	1,854,571	1,855,827	1,611,304	10.0	15.6	20.2	27.8	33.3	38.5
Italy	1,343,125	484,027	182,580	44,230	17,157	11,677	9.9	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
Japan	67,744	24,788	2,292	401	73	—	0.5	0.2	(0)	(0)	(0)	—
Mexico	221,915	103,393	77,853	68,399	42,435	27,466	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
Netherlands (Holland)	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,000	46,802	28,281	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Norway	403,877	336,388	322,665	181,729	114,246	43,995	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.1
Portugal	59,360	30,608	15,996	8,138	4,542	4,116	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia <sup>1</sup> and Finland	1,732,462	640,743	182,644	35,722	4,644	3,160	12.8	6.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Scotland	261,076	233,524	242,231	170,136	140,835	108,518	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Spain	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sweden	665,207	582,014	478,041	194,337	97,332	18,625	4.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	0.4
Switzerland	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,153	53,327	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Turkey in Asia	59,729	—	9,910	1,839	1,205	302	1.28	0.4	0.1	(0)	(0)	(0)
Turkey in Europe	32,230	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
Wales	82,488	93,586	100,079	83,302	74,533	45,763	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1
All other countries <sup>1</sup>	158,992	95,062	200,813	93,985	41,943	70,704	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.7

<sup>1</sup> For the censuses from 1860 to 1890, inclusive, persons reported as born in Poland are included under "All other countries;" for the censuses of 1910 and 1900 (so far as possible), they are distributed under Austria, Germany, and Russia, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Newfoundland prior to 1910.

<sup>3</sup> Exempt Porto Rico.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

**Immigration in relation to the foreign-born population.**—The statistics of the foreign born presented above make no distinction as to length of residence in the United States; they include those who have been in this country 50 years or more, as well as immigrants who arrived during the first three months of 1910, just before the census was taken. The increase of 3,174,610 in the number of foreign born from 1900 to 1910 does not represent, of course, the number of

immigrants who came to the United States during those 10 years. The foreign born are constantly being drawn upon by return migration and death, and immigration must make up for these losses before there can be any increase in the total number. The immigration statistics for the several decades, however, go far to explain the changes from census to census in the composition of the foreign-born population. A remarkable decrease in the proportion of

immigrants from northwestern Europe and a striking increase in the proportion from southern and eastern Europe form conspicuous features of immigration statistics for the past decade, as compared with those for earlier decades. For the 10 years between the taking of the censuses of 1900 and 1910 the total immigration was about 8,500,000.<sup>1</sup> Of this total, about 6,100,000, or 72 per cent, were from southern and eastern Europe, and about 1,800,000, or 21 per cent, from northwestern Europe—the latter being less than one-third the number from the southern and eastern countries.

While there was an immigration of about 8,500,000 between 1900 and 1910, the census shows only 5,088,084 persons in the United States in 1910 who had arrived after January 1, 1901, which would justify an estimate of 5,250,000 as the total number of persons enumerated in 1910 (April 15) who had arrived since the preceding census. The difference between the latter and the total immigration, about 3,250,000, represents in large part immigrants who returned to their own country, and, to a small extent, those who

died between their arrival and the date of the enumeration. The estimate of 5,250,000 represents the contribution to our population of the immigration of the last 10 years. As already stated, the increase in the foreign-born population between the two censuses was only 3,174,610. The difference of more than two millions may be assumed to be the approximate number of deaths between 1900 and 1910 of the foreign-born who were enumerated in 1900. It may be assumed that these deaths were much more numerous among persons born in northwestern Europe than among those born in southern and eastern Europe, because the former were a much larger class and at the same time, having been here much longer, were more advanced in years, and therefore subject to a higher death rate. As a result of these combined influences there has been a decrease in the foreign-born population from northwestern Europe, as compared with a great increase in that derived from southern and eastern Europe.

**Foreign-born population, by sex.**—Table 3 shows, by sex, the foreign-born population of the United States in 1910, classified according to country of birth.

Table 3

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910			COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION: 1910		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
			131.1				100.8
All foreign countries	7,667,748	5,848,138	131.1	Ireland	611,556	740,695	82.6
Austria	713,455	461,518	154.6	Italy	880,904	462,221	190.6
Belgium	29,895	19,505	153.3	Japan	60,758	6,986	869.7
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	19,730	1,781	1,107.8	Mexico	136,677	85,238	160.3
Canada, total	605,956	598,681	101.2	Netherlands (Holland)	68,363	51,700	132.2
French	201,164	183,919	109.4	Norway	230,156	173,721	132.5
Other	404,792	414,762	97.6	Portugal	35,815	23,545	152.1
China	54,968	1,788	3,074.3	Roumania	36,521	29,402	124.2
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup>	26,764	20,871	128.2	Russia	927,219	675,563	137.3
Denmark	109,120	72,529	150.5	Scotland	144,659	116,417	124.3
England	477,320	400,399	119.2	Spain	16,785	5,323	315.3
Finland	79,098	50,582	156.4	Sweden	369,953	295,254	125.3
France	65,285	52,133	125.2	Switzerland	72,726	52,122	139.5
Germany	1,337,775	1,163,558	115.0	Turkey in Asia	40,467	19,262	210.1
Greece	93,447	7,835	1,192.7	Turkey in Europe	28,524	3,706	769.7
Hungary	305,543	190,066	160.8	Wales	45,397	37,091	122.4
				All other countries	42,912	28,646	149.8

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

In the foreign-born population of the United States as a whole, males greatly outnumber females, the ratio in 1910 being 131.1 males to 100 females. Ireland is the only country shown in the table which has contributed a larger number of females than of males to the population of this country, although persons born in Canada of other than French descent showed a slight excess of females over males in 1910, which was more than offset by the excess of males over females among those born in Canada of French descent. Among persons born in Bulgaria, Servia, or Montenegro, in China, Greece, Japan, and in Turkey in Europe who resided in the United States in 1910, the males were many times as numerous as the females, and among persons born in Spain and in

Turkey in Asia the males were more than twice as numerous as the females. In the case of persons from all the countries of southern and eastern Europe from which recent immigration has largely been drawn there was a very marked excess of males. The number of males to 100 females in 1910 was 154.6 for persons born in Austria, 160.8 for persons born in Hungary, 190.6 for persons born in Italy, and 137.3 for persons born in Russia. There is much less disparity between the sexes in the case of the foreign born from the leading countries of northwestern Europe. These differences accord with the well-known fact that the immigrants of the earlier days, who came mainly from northwestern Europe, came to a large extent in families and settled permanently in this country, while much of the immigration from southern and eastern Europe consists of single men and of married men who have come only for a temporary stay and have left their families in their home countries.

<sup>1</sup> Since the census of 1900 was taken as of June 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15, there have been added to the immigration figures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1901, those for the month of June, 1900; and from the figures for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1910, there have been subtracted those for April, May, and June, 1910.

**Population from Germany, Austria, Hungary, and Russia, by mother tongue.**—For reasons stated in the Introduction, statistics of mother tongue are presented in detail for persons born in Germany, Austria, Hungary, and Russia. Table 4 shows, for the United States as a whole and its geographic divisions, the number of white persons born in each of the four countries just named who were enumerated in 1910, distinguished according to mother tongue. The only other statistics of mother tongue presented in this chapter relate to persons of Canadian birth, distinction being made, however, only between those speaking French and all others, the latter consisting almost wholly of persons speaking English. This distinction is carried through all the tables giving country of birth.

The great bulk of the foreign-born whites from Germany speak German (90.4 per cent of the total enumerated in 1910), but there are also a considerable number speaking Polish. Among the foreign-born whites who were born in Austria the most important group consists of those speaking Polish, who constituted 28 per cent of the total in 1910, followed by those speaking Bohemian, German, Yiddish and Hebrew, and Slovenian, in the order named. Of the persons reported as born in Hungary, 46 per cent gave their mother tongue as Magyar, 21.8 per cent as Slovak, and 14.8 per cent as German, 17.5 per cent reporting other languages.

Of the white persons born in Russia, more than one-half (52.3 per cent) gave their mother tongue as Yiddish (including those reporting Hebrew), which is the prevailing language of the Jews throughout a large part of Europe, while more than a quarter (26.1 per cent) reported Polish as the mother tongue. There were also a considerable number who reported Lithuanian and German, while the number who gave Russian as their mother tongue was comparatively small, only 2.5 per cent of the total.

Previous censuses distinguished persons born in Poland, although Poland is not an independent nation, having been partitioned among Russia, Germany, and Austria. The total number of persons reported at the census of 1900 as born in Poland was 383,407.<sup>1</sup> At the census of 1910 Poland was not distinguished as a country of birth, but the approximate number of persons born in the former kingdom of Poland may be determined from the total number reported as speaking the Polish language who were natives of Germany, Austria, or Russia. Such persons numbered 937,884, of whom 190,096 were reported as born in Germany, 329,418 as born in Austria, and 418,370 as born in Russia. A few of these were doubtless born outside the territorial limits of the former

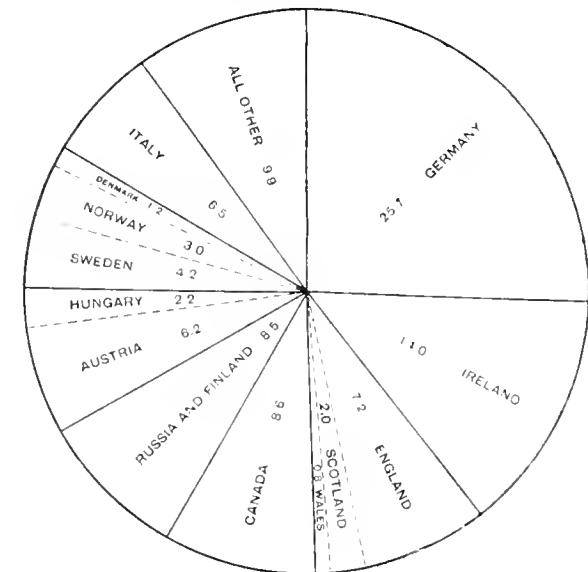
<sup>1</sup> This figure may be an understatement, because of the possibility that some of the persons born in the former kingdom of Poland gave their birthplace as Germany, Austria, or Russia.

kingdom of Poland. The returns for 1900 distinguish Russian, German, and Austrian Poland; and on the basis of this distinction, persons reported as born in Poland have been distributed under Russia, Germany, and Austria, respectively, in the comparative tables, but for earlier censuses they have been included under "all other countries."

**Foreign white stock, by country of origin.**—The total foreign white stock in the United States in 1910 numbered 32,243,382, of whom 13,345,545, or 41.4 per cent, were foreign born, 12,916,311, or 40.1 per cent, were native whites of foreign parentage, and 5,981,526, or 18.6 per cent, were native whites of mixed parentage. The distribution of this foreign white stock by country of origin is shown in Table 5, on page 194, which distinguishes between the three classes of persons just named, and gives comparative figures for 1900 so far as available. The relative importance of the leading countries of origin is shown for 1910 in the diagram below.

Table 5, page 194, shows, for example, that in 1910 there were 8,282,618 white persons in the United States having Germany as their country of origin, comprising 2,501,181 who were born in Germany, 3,911,847 born in the United States both of whose parents were born in Germany, and 1,869,590 born in the United States and having one parent born in the United States and the other in Germany. It will be noted that this total does not include all native white persons who had one parent born in Germany. In the case of some native whites one parent was born in Germany and the other in some other foreign country; these are included under the designation "persons of mixed foreign parentage," and not with those having Germany as their country of origin.

FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.



# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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WHITE PERSONS BORN IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, AND RUSSIA, CLASSIFIED BY MOTHER TONGUE,  
BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 4 COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND MOTHER TONGUE.	UNITED STATES.		GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION.								
	Number.	Per cent.	New England.	Middle Atlantic.	East North Central.	West North Central.	South Atlantic.	East South Central.	West South Central.	Mountain.	Pacific.
<b>Germany</b>	<b>2,501,181</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>70,261</b>	<b>754,939</b>	<b>921,417</b>	<b>426,531</b>	<b>63,239</b>	<b>28,516</b>	<b>69,737</b>	<b>42,897</b>	<b>123,644</b>
German	2,260,256	90.4	65,798	693,972	790,608	400,563	56,645	27,475	65,191	40,870	119,134
Polish	190,096	7.6	2,548	47,609	115,358	15,518	4,403	316	2,539	589	1,216
Yiddish and Hebrew	7,910	0.3	805	4,215	1,740	365	305	69	91	64	256
Dutch and Frisian	6,510	0.3	73	1,010	3,075	1,710	132	43	78	128	261
Bohemian and Moravian	6,263	0.3	126	827	2,933	1,416	222	22	370	125	222
Danish	5,232	0.2	231	550	1,233	1,803	36	19	55	199	1,106
French	3,131	0.1	166	1,170	835	362	45	50	120	72	311
Lithuanian and Lettish	1,486	0.1	119	448	468	210	79	11	65	41	45
Slavic (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	698	(2)	6	180	257	82	8	.....	116	33	16
Magyar	564	(2)	13	190	255	47	23	4	9	4	19
Russian	552	(3)	20	211	156	72	11	21	12	14	35
All other	18,483	0.7	356	4,557	4,499	4,383	1,330	486	1,091	758	1,023
<b>Austria</b>	<b>1,174,924</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69,583</b>	<b>553,546</b>	<b>317,462</b>	<b>116,281</b>	<b>20,272</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>27,318</b>	<b>32,325</b>	<b>35,148</b>
Polish	329,418	28.0	49,615	157,133	96,366	12,459	5,360	474	2,099	3,057	2,855
Bohemian and Moravian	219,214	18.7	2,927	34,071	96,939	55,288	5,000	338	17,275	3,446	3,930
German	157,917	13.4	5,513	72,027	38,262	19,298	2,935	1,037	4,226	4,979	9,640
Yiddish and Hebrew	124,588	10.6	3,179	113,961	5,241	694	488	183	252	173	417
Slovenian	117,740	10.0	2,595	52,775	33,504	9,182	2,252	345	1,091	7,460	8,536
Croatian	3 <sup>4</sup> 68,602	5.8	313	27,081	20,933	8,948	1,243	82	485	5,027	4,490
Slovak	55,766	4.7	2,507	39,855	9,037	1,410	1,071	71	130	964	721
Ruthenian	4 <sup>1</sup> 7,169	1.5	676	14,062	1,381	790	181	2	5	28	44
Russian	13,781	1.2	823	11,382	703	597	138	3	63	25	47
Servian	5 <sup>5</sup> 11,693	1.0	14	2,724	4,474	1,867	70	6	11	1,216	1,311
Slavic (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	11,196	1.0	196	8,271	1,764	176	84	9	19	519	158
Italian	6 <sup>6</sup> 10,774	0.9	478	3,588	2,380	358	64	47	201	2,933	725
Roumanian	3,399	0.3	25	1,426	1,443	312	44	2	13	54	80
Lithuanian and Lettish	1,399	0.1	66	933	239	62	29	.....	20	6	44
Greek	839	0.1	12	723	19	56	11	1	3	6	8
All other	31,429	2.7	644	13,534	4,777	4,784	1,302	389	1,425	2,432	2,142
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>495,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16,907</b>	<b>267,949</b>	<b>162,259</b>	<b>24,271</b>	<b>10,599</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>4,296</b>	<b>5,621</b>
Magyar	227,742	46.0	10,458	123,411	75,730	6,149	6,231	682	817	1,620	2,644
Slovak	107,934	21.8	4,329	66,420	31,500	2,352	1,611	244	358	642	488
German	73,338	14.8	783	31,073	27,859	9,900	1,029	379	249	654	1,412
Yiddish and Hebrew	19,896	4.0	351	16,842	2,245	211	74	24	12	45	72
Roumanian	15,679	3.2	57	2,909	10,342	1,603	352	155	27	96	138
Croatian	7 <sup>7</sup> 9,050	1.8	146	2,261	4,550	1,311	227	7	55	441	52
Slovenian	5,510	1.1	241	3,202	1,424	287	56	11	45	126	118
Slavic (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	6,837	1.4	45	4,870	1,743	67	79	18	.....	9	6
Servian	5,018	1.0	24	1,592	2,233	593	144	57	19	224	112
Ruthenian	8 <sup>8</sup> 4,465	0.9	50	3,871	460	46	27	.....	8	3	3
Polish	2,637	0.5	66	1,971	463	88	27	3	7	3	9
Bohemian and Moravian	1,755	0.4	19	611	743	227	44	5	46	25	35
Russian	1,400	0.3	47	1,038	238	50	4	2	4	6	11
Bulgarian	1,332	0.3	136	442	270	159	58	23	37	79	148
All other	12,967	2.6	145	7,436	2,419	1,228	636	132	280	318	373
<b>Russia</b> <sup>9</sup>	<b>1,602,752</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>192,697</b>	<b>893,498</b>	<b>274,993</b>	<b>118,682</b>	<b>49,141</b>	<b>8,152</b>	<b>14,108</b>	<b>18,592</b>	<b>32,889</b>
Yiddish and Hebrew	838,193	52.3	97,292	560,549	100,782	30,880	24,498	4,602	4,023	4,807	10,700
Polish	418,370	26.1	55,628	218,894	105,908	12,857	14,646	1,118	2,073	1,987	4,659
Lithuanian and Lettish	137,016	8.6	29,105	57,501	41,267	3,276	3,509	98	633	424	1,233
German	121,638	7.6	3,578	14,116	15,063	61,454	1,254	865	4,976	9,011	11,321
Russian	40,542	2.5	3,348	24,581	5,307	2,712	1,788	344	558	1,541	1,541
Finnish	10 <sup>10</sup> 5,865	0.4	1,031	776	1,817	696	56	10	28	401	1,050
Ruthenian	113,402	0.2	333	1,908	566	340	71	15	26	35	108
Slovak	1,709	0.4	97	1,239	222	20	93	7	3	15	13
Slavic (not specified) <sup>1</sup>	1,658	0.1	57	1,148	249	47	67	24	18	17	31
Greek	1,230	0.1	104	633	114	126	45	23	20	15	90
Armenian	915	0.1	107	289	85	87	11	4	15	81	203
Bohemian and Moravian	898	0.1	41	88	140	489	55	28	36	4	17
Swedish	592	(2)	191	165	97	30	4	8	3	6	88
All other	30,664	1.9	1,725	11,581	3,346	5,668	3,041	1,006	1,201	1,231	1,775

<sup>1</sup> Reported variously, as Slavish, Slavie, Slavonian, and Slavonic; includes also, a small number of Wendish.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 4,307 reporting Dalmatian.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 728 reporting Little Russian.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 179 reporting Bosnian, 165 reporting Herzegovinian, and 75 reporting Montenegrin.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 7 reporting Romansh.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 16 reporting Dalmatian.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 14 reporting Little Russian.

<sup>9</sup> Exclusive of Finland.

<sup>10</sup> Includes 138 reporting Estonian and 9 reporting Lappish.

<sup>11</sup> Includes 975 reporting Little Russian.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

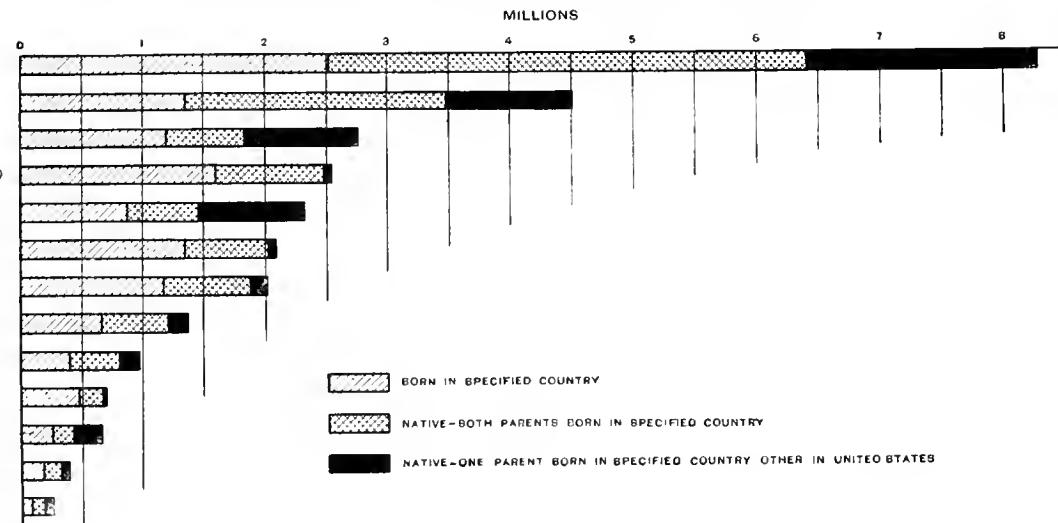
## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910.

Table 5

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK.						NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.							
	Number.		Per cent.		Per cent of increase: <sup>1</sup> 1900-1910	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		Total.		Both parents born in country specified.		One parent born in country specified, the other in the United States.		
	1910	1900	1910	1900		1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	
	32,243,382	25,859,834	100.0	100.0	24.7	13,345,545	10,213,817	18,897,837	15,646,017	12,916,311	10,632,280	5,981,526	5,013,737	
All foreign countries	32,243,382	25,859,834	100.0	100.0	24.7	13,345,545	10,213,817	18,897,837	15,646,017	12,916,311	10,632,280	5,981,526	5,013,737	
Austria	2,001,559	850,884	6.2	3.3	135.2	1,174,924	491,259	826,635	359,625	709,070	302,029	117,565	57,596	
Belgium	89,264	(2)	0.3	—	—	49,397	29,755	39,867	(2)	26,448	(2)	13,419	(2)	
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	22,685	(2)	0.1	—	—	21,451	(2)	1,234	(2)	948	(2)	286	(2)	
Canada—French <sup>2</sup>	932,238	830,335	2.9	3.2	12.3	385,083	394,461	547,155	435,874	330,976	265,947	216,179	169,927	
Canada—Other <sup>2</sup>	1,822,377	1,637,003	5.7	6.3	11.3	810,987	778,399	1,011,390	859,204	307,291	260,471	704,099	598,733	
Denmark	400,064	310,127	1.2	1.2	29.0	181,621	153,644	218,443	156,483	147,648	115,173	70,795	41,310	
England <sup>1</sup>	2,322,442	2,173,741	7.2	8.4	6.8	876,455	839,830	1,445,987	1,333,911	592,285	565,461	833,702	768,450	
France	292,389	268,292	0.9	1.0	9.0	117,236	104,031	175,153	164,261	78,937	71,263	96,216	92,998	
Germany	8,282,618	7,961,315	25.7	30.8	4.0	2,501,181	2,813,413	5,781,437	5,147,902	3,911,847	3,569,538	1,869,590	1,578,364	
Greece	109,665	(2)	0.3	—	—	101,264	8,513	8,401	(2)	5,524	(2)	2,877	(2)	
Hungary	700,227	218,447	2.2	0.8	220.5	495,600	145,709	204,627	72,738	191,059	66,713	13,568	6,025	
Ireland	4,504,360	4,826,904	14.0	18.7	-6.7	1,352,155	1,615,232	3,152,205	3,211,672	2,141,577	2,244,241	1,010,628	967,431	
Italy	2,098,360	727,844	6.5	2.8	188.3	1,343,070	483,963	755,290	243,881	695,187	218,750	60,103	25,131	
Mexico	382,002	(2)	1.2	—	—	219,802	101,908	162,200	(2)	107,866	(2)	54,334	(2)	
Netherlands (Holland)	293,574	(2)	0.9	—	—	120,053	94,922	173,521	(2)	116,331	(2)	57,190	(2)	
Norway	979,099	788,758	3.0	3.0	24.1	403,858	336,379	575,241	452,379	410,951	349,220	164,290	103,159	
Portugal	111,122	(2)	0.3	—	—	57,623	29,766	53,499	(2)	41,680	(2)	11,819	(2)	
Roumania	87,721	(2)	0.3	—	—	65,920	15,032	21,801	(2)	20,707	(2)	1,094	(2)	
Russia and Finland	2,752,675	903,435	8.5	3.5	204.7	1,732,421	640,710	1,020,254	262,725	949,316	247,581	70,938	15,144	
Scotland	659,663	594,297	2.0	2.3	11.0	261,034	233,473	398,629	360,824	175,391	163,991	223,238	196,833	
Spain	33,131	(2)	0.1	—	—	21,977	6,936	11,157	(2)	4,387	(2)	6,770	(2)	
Sweden	1,364,215	1,082,388	4.2	4.2	26.0	665,183	581,986	699,032	500,402	546,788	414,772	152,244	85,630	
Switzerland	301,650	257,426	0.9	1.0	17.2	124,834	115,581	176,816	141,845	90,669	74,951	86,147	66,894	
Turkey in Asia	78,631	(2)	0.2	—	—	59,702	{ 9,896	18,929	(2)	17,480	(2)	1,449	(2)	
Turkey in Europe	35,314	(2)	0.1	—	—	32,221	{ 9,896	3,093	(2)	2,560	(2)	533	(2)	
Wales	248,947	253,045	0.8	1.0	-1.6	82,479	93,560	166,468	159,485	84,934	86,899	81,534	72,586	
All other countries	160,295	1,118,841	0.5	4.3	—	88,014	95,459	72,281	72,654	31,362	559,128	40,919	167,526	
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>4</sup>	1,177,092	1,056,152	3.7	4.1	11.5			1,177,092	1,056,152	1,177,092	1,056,152			

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.<sup>2</sup> Data for 1900 not available; included with "All other countries."<sup>3</sup> Includes Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>4</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN: 1910.



Of the total white population of foreign stock in 1910, Germany was the country of origin of 8,282,618, or 25.7 per cent; Ireland of 4,504,360, or 14 per cent; Canada of 8.5 per cent; Russia and Finland of 8.5 per cent; England of 7.2 per cent; Italy of 6.5 per cent; and Austria of 6.2 per cent. These seven countries thus account for over three-fourths of the total.

Extraordinary differences appear with respect to the rapidity of increase in the foreign white stock derived from the respective countries. Persons having Ireland and Wales as their countries of origin actually decreased in number from 1900 to 1910. All the other countries for which comparative statistics are presented in the table show an increase in their contributions to the foreign white stock of the United States, the rates of increase ranging from 4 per cent in the case of Germany to 188.3 per cent in the case of Italy, 204.7 per cent in the case of Russia and Finland, and 220.5 per cent in the case of Hungary.

Significant comparisons may be made between the columns in Table 5 showing the number of persons born in a given country and the columns showing the native whites of foreign parentage and the native whites of mixed parentage who had the same country of origin. The differences among the several countries of origin with respect to the relative magnitude of the figures in the three columns are largely due to differences in the dates at which the greatest immigration from those countries occurred. For example, the great bulk of immigration from Germany took place a considerable time ago, and it is but natural that in the population in 1910 the number of persons born in the United States both of whose parents were born in Germany should be greater than the number of persons who were themselves born in Germany. On the other hand, most of the immigration from Italy has taken place in recent years, and the number of natives of Italy was much greater than the number of persons born in the United States of Italian parents or than the combined number of such persons and those with one American and one Italian parent.

In the case of only four of the countries listed did the native whites both of whose parents were born in the specified country outnumber the persons who were themselves born there. These four countries are Germany, Ireland, Norway, and Wales. In several other cases, however, the combined number of native whites of foreign parentage and native whites of mixed foreign and native parentage having a given country of origin exceeded the number of persons themselves born in that country. This is true of Canada, Denmark, England, France, the Netherlands, Scotland, Sweden, and Switzerland.

In the case of all the other countries listed (namely, Austria, Belgium, the combined countries of Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, Portugal, Roumania, Russia and Finland, Spain, Turkey in Asia, and Turkey in Europe) the persons themselves born abroad exceeded the natives of foreign and mixed parentage combined.

The statistics in Table 5 regarding the country of origin of the native whites of mixed parentage are significant, as indicating indirectly the relative extent of intermarriage between persons born in the several foreign countries and native Americans. There are no census data available showing directly the number of such intermarriages, but the last two columns in Table 5 show the number of surviving children of such intermarriages. In 1910 the total of this class was 5,981,526. Native whites of mixed foreign and native parentage whose foreign parent was born in Germany numbered 1,869,590; those with the foreign parent born in Ireland, 1,010,628; in Canada, 920,278; and in England, 853,702. These four groups aggregated 4,654,198, or nearly four-fifths of the total native whites of mixed parentage.

It may be noted further, by comparing the number of native whites both of whose parents were foreign born with the number having one parent foreign born and the other native, that the latter are more numerous than the former in the case of five of the countries of origin listed, namely, Canada, England, Scotland, France, and Spain.

The diagram on the opposite page shows the total number of persons of foreign white stock in 1910 for each of the principal countries of origin, distinguishing in each case the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage, and the native whites of mixed parentage.

#### DIVISIONS AND STATES.

**Total foreign born, by divisions.**—Table 14, on pages 204 to 207, shows, by geographic divisions, the number of the foreign born of all races combined, distributed according to country of birth, at each census from 1890 to 1910. The table also presents corresponding data by states for 1910 and 1900.

Table 6 distributes, by percentages, the foreign-born population of each geographic division at the last two censuses according to country of birth.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> A subsequent table (Table 9), which deals with the foreign white stock, distinguishing the foreign-born whites from the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, furnishes an even more convenient basis for noting the relative importance of the leading countries of birth in contributing to the foreign-born white population of the several geographic divisions. Although it relates only to the whites, in the case of most geographic divisions the percentages are almost the same as those based upon the total foreign born of all races.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 6

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION.																				
	United States.		New Eng-land.		Middle Atlan-tic.		East North Central.		West North Central.		South Atlan-tic.		East South Central.		West South Central.		Mountain.				
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900			
All foreign countries.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Austria.	8.7	4.8	3.8	1.6	11.4	6.3	10.3	5.0	7.2	5.0	6.8	3.4	3.4	1.7	7.8	7.6	7.1	4.2	3.7	1.8	
Belgium.	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Canada, total.	8.9	11.4	28.8	35.4	3.1	4.2	8.9	11.3	6.4	8.1	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.6	8.1	10.7	10.1	10.6	
French.	2.8	3.8	15.2	19.1	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	
Other.	6.1	7.6	13.6	16.3	2.5	3.3	7.4	9.2	5.3	6.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.2	6.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	
China.	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	3.8	9.8	
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>1</sup> .	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	(2)	(2)	6.1	5.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Denmark.	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.0	3.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.6		
England.	6.5	8.1	8.5	9.6	6.3	8.9	5.5	6.9	4.3	5.1	7.6	9.4	8.9	9.5	4.3	5.1	12.0	16.8	8.0	9.5	
Finland.	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.4		
France.	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.6	
Germany.	18.5	27.2	3.9	5.1	15.6	25.6	30.0	40.9	26.4	32.4	21.1	34.4	32.5	41.7	19.8	27.6	9.5	11.0	12.9	18.9	
Greece.	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	(2)	1.5	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	
Hungary.	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.5	5.5	3.0	5.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	3.5	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	
Ireland.	10.0	15.6	18.3	26.8	12.7	21.9	5.8	9.1	4.9	7.3	9.2	16.9	11.5	18.0	3.4	5.7	5.9	9.1	7.1	10.3	
Italy.	9.9	4.7	9.8	4.2	16.2	8.8	4.8	1.7	2.4	0.7	12.8	4.9	9.3	4.0	9.0	8.4	7.6	4.7	8.6	4.8	
Japan.	0.5	0.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	(2)	2.3	1.7	5.6	3.4
México.	1.6	1.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.7	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	36.6	26.9	10.1	7.1	3.6	1.5	
Netherlands (Holland).	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Norway.	3.0	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.2	3.8	12.3	12.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.8	4.7	3.3	
Portugal.	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.3	
Russia.	11.9	5.6	10.6	4.4	18.4	9.8	8.9	3.0	7.3	4.3	16.4	9.5	9.3	4.2	4.0	2.8	4.1	1.5	3.4	1.6	
Scotland.	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.3	3.3	4.2	2.5	2.8	
Spain.	0.2	0.1	0.1	(2)	0.1	0.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	
Sweden.	4.9	5.6	3.9	4.1	1.8	2.2	5.8	6.5	13.2	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	7.5	9.5	7.2	5.8	
Switzerland.	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	3.1	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8	
Turkey.	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	(2)	0.4	(2)	1.5	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	
Wales.	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	
All other countries.	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.1	

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

For New England the most important countries of birth of the foreign born enumerated in 1910 were, in the order of their rank, Canada, Ireland, and Russia, each of which contributed over 10 per cent of the total, followed by Italy and England. For the Middle Atlantic division they were Russia, Italy, Germany, Ireland, and Austria. For the East North Central division they were Germany and Austria, each of which contributed over 10 per cent, followed by Canada and Russia, each with 8.9 per cent. For the West North Central division the most important countries of birth were Germany, Sweden, Norway, and Russia. For the Mountain division the leading positions were occupied by England, Mexico, and Germany, and for the Pacific division by Germany, Canada, and Italy. In neither of these two western divisions was any one country of birth represented by as much as one-sixth of the total foreign-born population. In the three southern divisions the total number of foreign born was comparatively small. Persons born in Germany occupied the leading place in the South Atlantic and East South Central divisions, and those born in Mexico in the West South Central division.

Marked differences appear among the natives of different foreign countries with respect to the sections of the United States to which the greatest numbers have gone. These differences are most clearly brought out by Table 7, which shows, by percentages, the distribution of the persons born in each foreign country according to the geographic divisions in

which they were living at the census of 1910. For comparison the distribution of the total foreign-born population and also that of the total population are shown.

In view of the very large foreign-born population of the Middle Atlantic division, it is natural that that division should contain more of the persons from many of the countries specified than any other division. Of the natives of Austria in the United States in 1910, 47.1 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division and 27 per cent in the East North Central. Of persons born in Canada, 43.7 per cent were in New England and 22.7 per cent in the East North Central division. Of those from England, 34.9 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 19.4 per cent in the East North Central, and 17.8 per cent in New England; the distribution of persons born in Scotland was very similar. Of the natives of Germany, 36.8 per cent were in the East North Central division, 30.2 per cent in the Middle Atlantic, and 17.1 per cent in the West North Central. Many of the earlier German immigrants went to the farms of these geographic divisions. Of persons born in Hungary, 54.1 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division (many of them in the mining regions of Pennsylvania) and 32.7 per cent in the East North Central.

Of persons born in Ireland, 45.5 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 24.7 per cent in New England, and 13.3 per cent in the East North Central division. A decided concentration appears in the case of na-

tives of Italy, no less than 58.4 per cent in 1910 being in the Middle Atlantic division, 13.4 per cent in New England, and 10.9 per cent in the East North Central division. Of persons born in Russia, 55.7 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division, 17.2 per cent in the East North Central, and 12 per cent in New England.

The natives of the Scandinavian countries have largely gone to the farming regions of the Middle West. Of those born in Norway, 49.2 per cent in 1910 were in

the West North Central division and 24.6 per cent in the East North Central, and of those born in Sweden, 32.1 per cent were in the West North Central and 26.8 per cent in the East North Central. The distribution of those born in Denmark is similar. Of the European immigrants, those born in Portugal show the most unequal distribution, nearly all of them being found in the New England and Pacific divisions. The natives of China and Japan have settled chiefly in the Pacific division.

#### DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BORN IN THE LEADING FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE: 1910.

Table 7

DIVISION.	PER CENT OF TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN SPECIFIED COUNTRY: 1910														
	Total population.	Total foreign born.	Austria.	Belgium.	Canada.	China.	Cuba and other West Indies. <sup>1</sup>	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England	7.1	13.5	5.9	6.6	43.7	4.6	6.5	4.2	17.8	10.9	9.3	2.8	16.6	3.4	24.7
Middle Atlantic	21.0	35.9	47.1	21.5	12.3	12.1	45.1	11.4	34.9	9.9	33.8	30.2	15.7	54.1	45.5
East North Central	19.8	22.7	27.0	46.1	22.7	4.4	2.3	23.6	19.4	33.5	16.2	36.8	17.7	32.7	13.3
West North Central	12.7	12.0	9.9	12.4	8.5	1.8	1.3	35.2	7.9	22.8	8.2	17.1	13.8	4.9	5.8
South Atlantic	13.3	2.2	1.7	2.3	0.7	2.2	38.6	0.7	2.6	0.3	2.4	2.5	4.6	2.1	2.0
East South Central	9.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.7
West South Central	9.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.7	0.2	7.1	2.8	1.7	0.4	0.9
Mountain	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.0	3.0	8.3	0.6	9.5	6.2	7.1	3.6	1.7	13.1	0.9	2.0
Pacific	4.6	7.1	3.0	6.6	8.0	64.4	2.3	13.9	8.7	15.1	17.8	4.9	15.5	1.1	5.0
DIVISION.															
	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Portugal.	Russia.	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	All other countries.	
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New England	13.4	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.1	57.1	12.0	18.5	5.2	10.6	3.0	29.3	4.5	13.5	
Middle Atlantic	58.4	2.3	0.4	22.1	8.1	1.7	55.7	34.1	20.9	13.2	25.1	26.6	46.0	38.4	
East North Central	10.9	0.7	0.4	40.7	24.6	0.9	47.2	18.7	2.8	26.8	26.6	16.6	22.1	14.7	
West North Central	2.8	1.5	4.9	17.5	49.2	0.1	7.4	8.4	3.1	32.1	15.4	7.5	9.5	9.8	
South Atlantic	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	3.1	2.7	22.5	0.4	1.7	4.8	2.4	2.1	
East South Central	0.6	(2)	0.1	0.3	0.1	(2)	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	
West South Central	2.4	0.6	58.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.6	7.3	1.0	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.8	
Mountain	2.6	15.1	20.6	3.1	3.7	0.9	1.2	5.8	14.3	5.3	5.6	2.8	7.5	5.2	
Pacific	6.1	79.2	15.3	4.2	11.2	38.6	2.1	9.3	23.0	10.3	17.5	7.0	6.0	13.7	

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Table 8 shows, by geographic divisions, the number of foreign-born persons reported at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 classified into three groups: (1) Those born in northwestern Europe; (2) those born in southern and eastern Europe; and (3) those born in all other foreign countries.

There are conspicuous differences among the geographic divisions with respect to the proportions which these three groups of countries have contributed to the foreign-born population. In the New England division, for example, in 1910 only 39.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, while 29.3 per cent were from southern and eastern Europe and 31.3 per cent from other countries, mainly Canada. On the other hand, in the West North Central division 70.4 per cent of the foreign born were from northwestern Europe, 21.9 per cent from southern and eastern Europe, and only 7.7 per cent from all other countries. The proportion from southern and eastern Europe was conspicuously high in the Middle Atlantic division, 53.4 per cent. The proportion from non-European countries was highest in the West South Central division, where there are considerable

numbers of Mexicans in the comparatively small foreign-born population.

DIVISION.	PERSONS BORN IN—					
	Northwestern Europe.		Southern and eastern Europe.		All other foreign countries. <sup>1</sup>	
	1910	1900	1910	1900	1910	1900
NUMBER.						
United States	6,740,400	7,016,311	5,048,583	1,832,894	1,726,903	1,492,071
New England	719,793	730,461	534,648	184,696	570,669	530,080
Middle Atlantic	2,053,472	2,187,570	2,588,248	949,340	269,453	180,649
East North Central	1,794,003	1,998,541	986,303	310,086	293,460	316,599
West North Central	1,137,573	1,226,223	354,857	173,976	124,265	133,049
South Atlantic	135,047	148,576	131,469	43,152	33,475	24,302
East South Central	57,466	74,406	23,642	10,475	6,717	5,687
West South Central	127,060	130,049	80,400	53,282	144,732	83,756
Mountain	229,239	193,640	122,529	39,612	101,554	68,717
Pacific	486,747	326,845	226,487	68,275	242,575	149,232
PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.						
United States	49.9	67.8	37.4	17.7	12.8	14.4
New England	39.4	50.5	29.3	12.8	31.3	36.7
Middle Atlantic	42.3	65.9	53.4	28.6	4.3	5.4
East North Central	58.4	76.1	32.1	11.8	9.5	12.1
West North Central	70.4	80.0	21.9	11.3	7.7	8.7
South Atlantic	45.0	68.8	43.8	20.0	11.2	11.2
East South Central	65.4	82.2	26.9	11.6	7.6	6.3
West South Central	36.1	48.7	22.8	19.9	41.1	31.4
Mountain	30.6	64.1	27.0	13.1	22.4	22.8
Pacific	50.9	60.0	23.7	12.5	25.4	27.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes a few persons reported as born in Europe, country not specified.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

More than half of the total number of southern and eastern Europeans in the United States in 1910 resided in the Middle Atlantic division, and more than four-fifths of them were in the Middle Atlantic, New England, and East North Central divisions, taken together. On the other hand, less than one-half of the northwestern Europeans were in the Middle Atlantic division, and the three divisions just named, taken together, contained a little more than two-thirds of the total number.

**Foreign white stock, by divisions.**—Table 13, pages 202 and 203, shows, for 1910, by geographic divisions, the total foreign white stock of each country of origin, distinguishing between white persons themselves foreign born and native whites of foreign or mixed parentage.

The principal facts brought out in Table 13 are shown more clearly in Table 9, in which the principal countries of origin of the foreign white stock of each geographic division are arranged in order of importance.

Table 9

DIVISION AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—	DIVISION AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	FOREIGN WHITE STOCK: 1910						PER CENT OF TOTAL FOREIGN WHITE STOCK CONSISTING OF—			
	Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.				Total.		Foreign-born white.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				
<b>New England</b>	<b>3,867,095</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,814,386</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0,052,709</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>1</b>							
Canada	1,104,384	28.6	524,015	28.9	580,369	28.3	47.4	52.6										
Ireland	958,352	25.3	334,475	18.4	643,877	31.4	34.2	65.8										
England	320,834	8.3	155,675	8.6	165,159	8.0	48.5	51.5										
Russia	291,618	7.7	192,697	10.6	98,921	4.8	66.1	33.9										
Italy	277,361	7.2	179,428	9.9	97,933	4.8	64.7	35.3										
Germany	176,945	4.6	70,261	3.9	106,684	5.2	39.7	60.3										
Sweden	126,471	3.3	70,774	3.9	55,697	2.7	56.0	41.0										
Austria	107,127	2.8	69,583	3.8	37,544	1.8	65.0	35.0										
Scotland	97,740	2.5	48,413	2.7	49,327	2.4	49.5	50.5										
Portugal	33,721	1.4	32,433	1.8	21,268	1.0	60.4	39.6										
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>10,417,491</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,826,179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,591,312</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>7</b>							
Germany	2,222,900	21.3	754,939	15.6	1,467,961	26.3	34.0	66.0										
Ireland	1,922,099	18.5	615,717	12.8	1,306,382	23.4	32.0	68.0										
Russia	1,382,493	13.3	833,498	18.5	488,996	8.7	64.6	35.4										
Italy	1,220,462	11.8	783,758	16.2	445,704	8.0	63.7	36.3										
Austria	873,467	8.4	553,546	11.5	319,921	5.7	63.1	36.7										
England	752,940	5.2	305,826	6.3	417,114	8.0	40.6	59.4										
Hungary	380,738	3.7	267,949	5.6	121,789	2.2	68.8	31.2										
Canada	323,875	3.1	146,971	3.0	176,904	3.2	45.4	54.6										
Scotland	211,237	2.0	88,975	1.8	122,262	2.2	42.1	57.9										
Sweden	160,268	1.5	87,717	1.8	72,551	1.3	54.7	45.3										
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>8,175,654</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,067,220</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,108,434</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>							
Germany	3,172,097	38.8	921,417	30.0	2,259,180	44.1	29.0	71.0										
Ireland	706,741	8.6	179,257	5.8	327,183	10.3	25.1	74.6										
Canada	679,139	8.3	270,286	8.6	408,853	8.0	39.8	60.2										
Austria	536,527	6.2	317,462	10.4	233,065	4.7	57.0	43.0										
England	503,985	6.2	170,131	5.5	333,834	6.5	33.8	66.2										
Russia	424,121	5.2	274,930	9.0	171,111	2.9	64.8	35.2										
Sweden	365,310	4.5	178,138	5.8	187,172	3.7	48.8	51.2										
Norway	246,130	3.0	90,190	3.2	14,946	2.9	40.0	59.9										
Italy	226,150	2.8	146,824	4.8	75,326	1.6	64.9	35.1										
Hungary	214,885	2.6	162,259	5.3	52,026	1.0	75.5	24.5										
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>4,827,934</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,613,231</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,214,703</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>6</b>							
Germany	1,600,182	33.2	426,531	26.4	1,173,651	36.5	26.6	73.4										
Norway	543,681	11.3	198,783	12.3	344,896	10.7	36.6	63.4										
Sweden	491,949	10.2	213,530	13.2	278,119	8.7	42.4	56.6										
Ireland	369,020	7.6	78,607	4.9	290,413	9.0	21.3	78.7										
Canada	296,210	6.1	101,975	6.3	194,214	6.0	34.1	65.6										
Austria	256,537	5.3	116,291	5.2	140,691	4.4	45.3	54.7										
England	245,257	5.1	69,027	4.3	176,200	5.5	28.1	71.9										
Russia	232,940	4.8	118,682	7.4	111,258	3.6	50.9	49.1										
Denmark	150,465	3.1	63,908	4.0	80,577	2.7	42.5	57.5										
Scotland	73,652	1.5	21,814	1.4	54,838	1.6	20.6	79.4										
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>730,398</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>290,555</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>439,843</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>							
Germany	226,285	31.0	63,230	21.8	161,046	37.1	27.9	72.1										
Ireland	111,507	15.3	27,471	9.7	81,126	19.1	24.6	75.4										
Russia	82,202	11.3	49,141	16.9	37,062	7.5	59.8	40.2										
England	64,317	8.8	22,582	7.8	41,775	9.5	35.1	64.9										
Italy	55,206	7.6	38,277	11.2	16,929	3.8	69.3	30.7										
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>1,915,103</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>861,448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,053,655</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0</b>							
Germany	347,219	18.1	123,644	11.4	223,575	21.2	35.6	64.4										
Ireland	212,178	11.1	67,648	7.9	141,539	13.7	31.9	68.1										
Canada	210,566	11.0	96,182	11.2	114,384	10.9	45.7	54.3										
England	184,678	9.6	76,075	8.8	108,063	10.3	41.2	58.8										
Italy	126,013	6.6	82,259	9.5	43,763	4.2	65.3	34.7										
Sweden	120,718	6.3	68,504	8.0	52,244	5.0	56.7	43.3										
Norway	83,305	4.3	45,158	5.2	38,147	3.6	54.2	45.8										
Scotland	56,843	3.0	24,181	2.8	32,662	3.1	42.5	57.5										
Russia	53,965	2.8	32,889	3.8	21,076	2.0	60.9	39.1										
Portugal	52,309	2.7	22,775	2.6	29,594	2.8	43.5	56.5										

<sup>1</sup> Except Porto Rico.

It will be noted that the order in which the countries rank as contributors to the foreign-born white population, taken by itself, is not always the same as the order in which they rank as contributors to the total foreign white stock. Germany ranks first as country of origin of the foreign white stock in all the geographic divisions except the New England and Mountain divisions, where first place is held by Canada and England, respectively. The second place is occupied by Ireland in the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, and Pacific divisions; by Norway in the West North Central; by Mexico in the West South Central; and by Germany in the Mountain division.

Table 9 shows also, for each country of origin, the proportion of the total foreign white stock which consists, respectively, of white persons themselves born abroad and of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage. The differences in the relative importance of these two classes which appear in the statistics already presented for the United States as a whole usually appear also in the statistics for each geographic division. In the case of the stock derived from the countries from which most of the earlier immigration came, there are usually more natives of foreign or mixed parentage than persons themselves foreign born, while the opposite is the

case with respect to the stock derived from countries from which immigration has chiefly been drawn during recent years.

Table 10 gives percentages computed from Table 13, showing the distribution of the foreign white stock from each country of origin among the several geographic divisions. The percentages in this table bear a general similarity to those in Table 7, which shows the distribution of the persons themselves born abroad. This is naturally the case, since most of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage having a given country of origin reside in the sections of the country in which their parents settled.

**Foreign born and foreign white stock, by states.**—

Table 14, pages 204 to 207, shows, for 1910 and 1900, the number of the foreign born in each state classified according to country of birth, while Table 15, pages 208 and 209, shows, for 1910, the number of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage classified according to the country of birth of the foreign-born parent or parents. In the case of most countries of origin, the approximate total foreign white stock resident in a given state may be obtained by adding the figures in Table 14 to those in Table 15, since in most cases the total number of foreign born from a given country is practically the same as the number of foreign-born whites from that country.

Table 10

PER CENT OF FOREIGN WHITE STOCK WITH SPECIFIED COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1910

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	Total popula- tion white stock.	Total for- eign white stock.	Austria.	Canada— French.	Canada— Other.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Russia.	Scotland.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Wales.
<b>United States.</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
New England.....	7.1	12.0	5.4	65.4	27.2	3.5	13.8	10.1	6.5	2.1	16.5	3.7	21.7	13.2	1.3	1.4	11.5	14.8	9.3	2.2	3.3
Middle Atlantic.....	21.0	32.3	43.6	8.2	13.6	9.1	32.4	8.3	28.3	26.8	16.4	55.7	42.7	58.6	19.8	5.1	54.4	32.0	11.7	20.3	43.9
East North Central.....	19.8	25.4	27.8	15.6	29.3	23.1	21.7	36.0	21.7	35.3	18.2	30.7	15.7	10.8	52.3	25.1	16.7	20.1	26.8	31.1	23.4
West North Central.....	12.7	15.0	12.8	6.5	12.9	37.6	10.6	24.0	11.2	19.3	13.3	5.0	8.2	2.6	18.7	55.5	9.2	11.2	36.1	18.9	11.3
South Atlantic.....	13.3	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.8	0.3	2.6	2.7	4.8	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	1.7	2.3
East South Central.....	9.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.0
West South Central.....	9.6	3.0	3.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.2	10.1	3.3	2.0	0.5	1.3	3.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.2	3.4	1.2
Mountain.....	2.9	3.3	2.5	1.4	4.0	12.1	7.4	6.7	3.4	1.6	12.3	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.2	6.4	5.4	5.4	8.0
Pacific.....	4.6	5.9	2.6	2.2	10.4	12.1	8.0	14.2	13.8	4.2	14.9	1.1	4.7	6.0	3.7	8.5	2.1	8.6	8.9	14.4	5.5

## URBAN AND RURAL COMMUNITIES.

Table 11 shows, for 1910, for the United States as a whole, the number of persons born in each of the leading foreign countries, classified as resident in urban or in rural communities, with corresponding percentages. Urban communities, as defined by the Census Bureau, include all cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that population.

The foreign born from most countries have settled mainly in urban communities. While considerably less than half (46.3 per cent) of the total population of the United States in 1910 was urban, 72.1 per cent of the foreign-born population was urban. There are, however, striking differences in this respect among the

natives of the several foreign countries. In 1910 more than five-sixths of those from Roumania, the West Indies, Russia, Turkey in Asia, and Ireland resided in urban communities, while more than three-fourths of those from Canada who were of French descent, and of those from Turkey in Europe, Italy, and Hungary were urban, and more than seven-tenths of those from China, England, Scotland, Austria, and Greece. On the other hand, less than half of the foreign born from Mexico, Norway, Denmark, and Japan were in urban communities, and the proportion was comparatively low also in the case of persons born in Finland, in Bulgaria, Servia, or Montenegro, in Switzerland, and in the Netherlands. Of natives of Germany—the most important class in the foreign-

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910.

Table 13

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	UNITED STATES.			NEW ENGLAND.			MIDDLE ATLANTIC.					
	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.			
All foreign countries	32,243,382	100.0	13,345,545	18,897,837	3,867,095	100.0	1,814,386	2,052,709	10,417,491	100.0	4,826,179	5,591,312
Austria	2,001,559	6.2	1,174,924	826,635	107,127	2.8	69,583	37,544	873,467	8.4	553,546	319,921
Belgium	89,264	0.3	49,397	39,867	4,159	0.1	3,264	895	16,426	0.2	10,600	5,826
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	22,685	0.1	21,451	1,234	386	(1)	323	63	2,852	(1)	2,561	291
Canada—French	932,238	2.9	385,083	547,155	609,241	15.8	278,156	331,085	76,146	0.7	27,012	49,134
Canada—Other	1,822,377	5.7	810,987	1,011,330	405,143	12.8	245,859	249,284	247,729	2.4	119,959	127,770
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup>	41,842	0.1	23,169	18,673	2,212	0.1	1,276	936	13,009	0.1	8,212	4,797
Denmark	400,064	1.2	181,621	218,443	14,199	0.4	7,685	6,514	36,326	0.3	20,625	15,701
England	2,322,442	7.2	876,455	1,445,987	320,834	8.3	153,675	165,159	752,940	7.2	305,826	447,114
Finland	211,026	0.7	129,669	81,357	21,378	0.6	14,139	7,239	17,451	0.2	12,811	4,640
France	292,389	0.9	117,236	175,153	18,985	0.5	10,917	8,068	82,824	0.8	39,663	43,161
Germany	8,282,618	25.7	2,501,181	5,781,437	176,945	4.6	70,261	106,684	2,222,900	21.3	754,939	1,467,961
Greece	109,655	0.3	101,264	8,401	18,131	0.5	16,764	1,367	18,009	0.2	15,893	2,116
Hungary	700,227	2.2	495,600	204,627	26,016	0.7	16,907	9,109	389,738	3.7	267,949	121,789
Ireland	4,504,360	14.0	1,352,155	3,152,205	978,352	25.3	334,475	643,877	1,922,099	18.5	615,717	1,300,382
Italy	2,098,360	6.5	1,343,070	755,290	277,361	7.2	179,428	97,933	1,229,462	11.8	753,758	445,704
Mexico	382,002	1.2	219,802	162,200	197	(1)	132	65	1,153	(1)	743	410
Netherlands (Holland)	293,574	0.9	120,053	173,521	3,910	0.1	2,139	1,771	58,081	0.6	26,577	31,504
Norway	979,099	3.0	403,858	575,241	13,367	0.3	8,447	4,920	49,719	0.5	32,680	17,039
Portugal	111,122	0.3	57,623	53,499	53,721	1.4	32,453	21,268	1,827	(1)	961	866
Roumania	87,721	0.3	65,920	21,801	2,821	0.1	2,034	767	60,491	0.6	44,401	16,090
Russia	2,541,649	7.9	1,602,752	938,897	291,618	7.5	192,697	98,921	1,382,493	13.3	893,498	488,995
Scotland	659,663	2.0	261,034	308,629	97,740	2.5	48,413	49,327	211,237	2.0	88,975	122,262
Spain	33,134	0.1	21,977	11,157	1,767	(1)	1,158	609	6,892	0.1	4,564	2,328
Sweden	1,364,215	4.2	665,183	609,032	126,471	3.3	70,774	55,697	160,268	1.5	87,717	72,551
Switzerland	301,650	0.9	124,834	176,816	6,620	0.2	3,715	2,905	61,143	0.6	31,344	29,799
Turkey in Asia	78,631	0.2	59,702	18,929	24,377	0.6	19,237	5,140	20,982	0.2	16,358	4,624
Turkey in Europe	35,314	0.1	32,227	3,093	8,250	0.2	7,663	587	9,136	0.1	8,141	995
Wales	248,947	0.8	82,479	166,468	8,225	0.2	3,702	4,523	109,310	1.0	37,916	71,394
All other countries	118,453	0.4	64,845	53,608	29,569	0.8	17,000	12,479	21,409	0.2	13,233	8,176
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup>	1,177,002	3.7	.....	1,177,002	127,973	3.3	.....	127,973	361,972	3.5	.....	361,972

Table 13—Continued.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST NORTH CENTRAL.			WEST NORTH CENTRAL.			SOUTH ATLANTIC.					
	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.	Number.	Per cent.	Foreign-born white.			
All foreign countries	8,175,654	100.0	3,067,220	5,108,434	4,827,934	100.0	1,613,231	3,214,703	730,398	100.0	290,555	439,843
Austria	556,527	6.8	317,462	239,065	256,972	5.3	116,281	140,601	33,320	4.6	20,272	13,048
Belgium	46,223	0.6	22,925	23,208	11,832	0.2	6,146	5,686	1,699	0.2	1,135	564
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro	5,233	0.1	4,916	3,377	4,697	0.1	4,574	123	196	(1)	174	22
Canada—French	145,255	1.8	46,614	98,641	61,047	1.3	17,920	43,127	1,963	0.3	763	1,200
Canada—Other	533,884	6.5	223,672	310,212	235,172	4.9	84,055	151,117	17,165	2.4	7,725	9,440
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup>	1,191	(1)	596	595	787	(1)	349	438	21,475	2.9	11,229	10,246
Denmark	92,602	1.1	42,872	49,730	150,465	3.1	63,908	86,557	2,522	0.3	1,263	1,259
England	503,985	6.2	179,131	333,854	245,227	5.1	69,027	176,200	64,317	8.8	22,582	41,735
Finland	76,042	0.9	43,442	32,600	50,111	1.1	29,591	21,120	626	0.1	452	168
France	63,430	0.8	19,004	44,426	32,863	0.7	9,681	23,182	7,487	1.0	2,747	4,740
Germany	3,172,097	38.8	921,417	2,250,680	1,601,182	33.2	426,531	1,174,651	226,285	31.0	63,239	163,046
Greece	19,943	0.2	17,914	2,029	14,631	0.3	13,980	642	5,294	0.7	4,629	665
Hungary	214,885	2.6	162,259	52,626	35,111	0.7	24,271	10,840	14,154	1.9	10,599	3,555
Ireland	706,740	8.6	179,257	527,483	360,020	7.6	78,607	290,413	111,507	15.3	25,471	84,126
Italy	226,150	2.8	146,824	79,326	55,123	1.1	38,234	16,889	35,206	7.6	38,277	16,929
Mexico	1,212	(1)	905	307	11,296	0.2	10,696	600	338	(1)	203	135
Netherlands (Holland)	153,496	1.9	59,661	93,835	54,961	1.1	21,010	33,951	1,528	0.2	629	899
Norway	246,436	3.0	99,190	146,946	543,681	11.3	198,785	344,896	3,101	0.4	1,468	1,633
Portugal	1,431	(1)	505	926	203	(1)	89	114	314	(1)	143	171
Roumania	11,894	0.1	9,945	1,949	7,012	0.1	5,401	1,611	1,479	0.2	1,055	424
Russia	424,124	5.2	274,993	149,131	232,910	4.8	118,682	114,258	82,263	11.3	49,141	33,062
Scotland	132,713	1.6	48,712	84,031	73,652	1.5	21,811	51,838	21,602	3.0	7,143	14,549
Spain	1,100	(1)	603	497	1,060	(1)	678	382	6,764	0.9	4,954	1,810
Sweden	365,310	4.5	178,138	187,172	491,919	10.2	213,530	278,419	6,062	0.8	2,981	3,081
Switzerland	93,897	1.4	33,229	60,668	56,971	1.2	19,171	37,800	5,178	0.7	2,071	3,107
Turkey in Asia	40,170	0.1	2,887	2,282	5,425	0.1	3,873	1,552	3,987	0.5	2,770	1,217
Turkey in Europe	7,936	0.1	7,411	525	3,252	0.1	3,049	203	1,815	0.3	1,650	195
Wales	58,348	0.7	18,258	40,090	28,129	0.6	7,840	20,289	5,791	0.8	2,006	3,785
All other countries	16,265	0.2	8,478	7,787	12,167	0.3	5,449	7,018	3,648	0.5	1,784	1,864
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup>	287,385	3.5	.....	287,385	180,096	3.7	.....	180,096	23,168	3.2	.....	23,168

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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## FOREIGN WHITE STOCK BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS: 1910—Continued.

**Table 13—Continued.**

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.				WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.				MOUNTAIN.				PACIFIC.			
	Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.		Total foreign white stock.		Native white of foreign or mixed parentage.	
	Number.	Per cent.	For- eign born white.	For- eign born white.	Number.	Per cent.	For- eign born white.	For- eign born white.	Number.	Per cent.	For- eign born white.	For- eign born white.	Number.	Per cent.	For- eign born white.	For- eign born white.
All foreign countries..	301,834	100.0	86,857	214,977	954,042	100.0	348,759	605,283	1,053,831	100.0	436,910	616,921	1,915,103	100.0	861,448	1,053,655
Austria.....	5,461	1.8	2,989	2,472	67,376	7.1	27,318	10,958	49,228	4.7	32,325	16,903	52,081	2.7	35,118	16,933
Belgium.....	364	0.1	162	202	1,808	0.2	921	887	1,634	0.2	980	654	5,119	0.3	3,264	1,855
Bulgaria, Servia, and Montenegro.....	247	0.1	196	51	468	(1)	395	73	4,848	0.5	4,720	128	3,738	0.2	3,592	146
Canada—French.....	1,028	0.3	331	697	3,542	0.4	1,045	2,497	13,509	1.3	5,276	8,233	20,507	1.1	7,906	12,541
Canada—Other.....	7,709	2.6	3,090	4,613	22,277	2.3	7,509	14,768	73,239	6.9	30,896	42,343	190,050	9.9	88,216	101,843
Cuba and other West Indies <sup>2</sup> .....	324	0.1	157	167	1,360	0.1	523	837	286	(1)	152	134	1,198	0.1	675	523
Denmark.....	1,305	0.4	557	748	5,922	0.6	2,254	3,668	48,377	4.6	17,230	31,147	48,346	2.5	25,227	23,119
England.....	26,230	8.7	7,770	18,454	53,203	5.6	15,014	38,189	171,028	16.2	54,349	116,679	184,678	9.6	76,075	108,603
Finland.....	320	0.1	165	155	466	(1)	310	156	14,078	1.3	9,151	4,927	29,960	1.6	19,608	10,352
France.....	6,888	2.3	1,829	5,059	29,549	3.1	8,242	21,307	9,981	0.9	4,264	5,717	40,382	2.1	20,889	19,493
Germany.....	125,572	41.6	28,516	97,056	275,451	28.9	69,737	205,714	134,967	12.8	42,897	92,070	347,219	18.1	123,644	223,575
Greece.....	1,642	0.5	1,397	245	2,102	0.2	1,762	430	13,438	1.3	13,266	172	16,385	0.9	15,650	735
Hungary.....	2,570	0.9	1,742	828	3,454	0.4	1,956	1,499	6,402	0.6	4,296	2,106	7,897	0.4	5,621	2,276
Ireland.....	51,346	17.0	10,123	41,223	59,331	6.2	11,985	47,346	93,997	8.9	26,872	66,825	212,178	11.1	67,648	144,530
Italy.....	14,838	4.9	8,181	6,657	63,645	6.7	31,680	31,359	50,562	4.8	34,432	16,130	126,013	6.6	82,250	43,763
Mexico.....	340	0.1	209	131	237,893	24.9	127,984	100,900	78,029	7.4	45,159	32,870	51,544	2.7	33,771	17,773
Netherlands (Holland).....	1,031	0.3	379	632	2,435	0.3	912	1,523	7,223	0.7	3,667	3,556	10,909	0.6	5,679	5,830
Norway.....	1,161	0.4	499	662	6,493	0.7	2,505	3,988	32,136	3.0	15,126	17,010	83,305	4.3	45,158	38,147
Portugal.....	39	(1)	7	32	454	(1)	171	283	764	0.1	519	245	52,369	2.7	22,775	29,594
Roumania.....	456	0.2	317	139	574	0.1	435	139	902	0.1	724	178	2,092	0.1	1,588	504
Russia.....	14,118	4.7	8,152	5,966	29,799	3.1	14,108	15,691	30,389	2.9	18,592	11,797	53,965	2.8	32,889	21,076
Scotland.....	8,736	2.9	2,503	6,233	14,933	1.6	4,151	10,782	42,087	4.0	15,142	26,945	56,843	3.0	24,181	32,662
Spain.....	745	0.2	201	544	3,582	0.4	1,613	1,969	3,680	0.3	3,143	537	7,544	0.4	5,063	2,481
Sweden.....	3,580	1.2	1,597	1,983	16,498	1.7	6,460	10,038	73,329	7.0	35,482	37,847	120,748	6.3	68,504	52,244
Switzerland.....	7,872	2.6	2,748	5,124	10,386	1.1	3,767	6,619	16,187	1.5	6,970	9,217	43,396	2.3	21,819	21,577
Turkey in Asia.....	2,030	0.7	1,392	638	3,787	0.4	2,615	1,172	1,729	0.2	1,243	486	6,144	0.3	4,327	1,817
Turkey in Europe.....	394	0.1	282	112	818	0.1	612	206	1,379	0.1	1,320	59	2,304	0.1	2,093	211
Wales.....	2,433	0.8	729	1,704	3,097	0.3	896	2,201	19,810	1.9	6,157	13,653	13,804	0.7	4,975	8,829
All other countries.....	1,434	0.5	625	809	4,253	0.4	1,873	2,380	4,822	0.5	2,560	2,262	24,586	1.3	13,753	10,833
Of mixed foreign parentage <sup>3</sup> .....	11,621	3.9	.....	11,621	28,996	3.0	.....	28,996	56,091	5.3	.....	56,091	99,790	5.2	.....	99,790

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Except Porto Rico.

<sup>3</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

## FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE

Table 11

PERSONS BORN IN—

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	Austria <sup>1</sup>	Belgium	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro <sup>2</sup>	Canada <sup>3</sup>		China	Cuba and other West Indies <sup>4</sup>	Denmark	England	Finland <sup>5</sup>	France	Germany <sup>6</sup>	
					French	Other								
<b>UNITED STATES:</b>														
1 1910.	13,515,886	1,174,973	49,400	21,511	385,083	819,554	56,756	47,635	181,649	877,719	129,680	117,418	2,501,333	
2 1900.	10,341,276	491,295	29,757	395,126	784,796	81,534	25,435	153,690	840,513	62,641	104,197	2,813,628		
3 1890.	9,249,560	241,377	22,639	302,496	678,442	106,701	23,256	132,543	909,092	.....	113,174	2,784,894		
NEW ENGLAND:														
4 1910.	1,825,110	69,583	3,204	333	278,156	248,083	2,598	3,101	7,689	155,932	14,139	10,934	70,267	
5 1900.	1,445,237	23,564	1,168	275,435	235,755	3,836	1,660	6,058	139,087	6,231	7,573	73,814		
6 1890.	1,142,432	3,513	647	205,761	174,406	1,686	1,547	3,958	133,569	.....	6,619	63,022		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
7 1910.	4,851,173	553,557	10,601	2,562	27,012	121,357	6,882	21,505	20,637	306,360	12,813	39,715	754,993	
8 1900.	3,317,559	208,591	7,116	.....	29,785	109,642	10,064	8,399	15,176	295,944	5,403	34,709	848,030	
9 1890.	2,745,745	70,290	5,136	.....	23,593	86,469	5,000	5,688	11,239	313,352	.....	34,190	835,299	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
10 1910.	3,073,766	317,469	22,925	4,916	46,614	226,526	2,504	1,082	42,875	170,189	43,442	19,015	921,443	
11 1900.	2,625,226	131,181	14,629	.....	55,554	242,091	2,459	726	40,498	181,843	24,890	20,602	1,073,976	
12 1890.	2,510,924	74,475	11,003	.....	46,789	228,784	1,356	628	33,938	211,758	.....	26,199	1,054,278	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
13 1910.	1,616,695	116,287	6,146	4,577	17,920	84,929	1,010	607	63,910	69,052	29,592	9,685	426,539	
14 1900.	1,533,248	76,216	3,849	.....	21,465	103,213	1,106	366	59,347	78,526	12,746	10,043	496,096	
15 1890.	1,549,190	64,214	3,371	.....	18,924	107,163	1,109	408	55,695	100,640	.....	12,416	515,834	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
16 1910.	299,994	20,284	1,135	175	763	7,918	1,223	18,387	1,266	22,811	452	2,761	63,257	
17 1900.	216,030	7,384	248	.....	636	6,284	1,652	12,500	879	20,274	171	2,375	74,215	
18 1890.	208,525	3,862	220	.....	284	5,128	641	12,978	623	21,520	.....	2,509	81,449	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
19 1910.	87,825	2,990	162	196	331	3,178	313	499	557	7,806	165	1,833	28,523	
20 1900.	90,568	1,514	172	.....	419	2,960	372	253	376	8,608	78	2,219	37,744	
21 1890.	102,114	942	163	.....	124	3,034	229	168	345	10,851	.....	2,699	44,213	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
22 1910.	352,192	27,324	922	397	1,045	7,625	1,009	1,081	2,256	15,084	311	8,302	69,760	
23 1900.	267,087	20,242	570	.....	1,041	5,842	1,430	827	1,699	13,575	191	9,428	73,798	
24 1890.	219,720	13,155	525	.....	270	4,725	1,143	937	1,043	13,760	.....	11,677	70,432	
MOUNTAIN:														
25 1910.	453,322	32,328	980	4,733	5,276	31,336	4,684	276	17,231	54,354	9,154	4,267	42,898	
26 1900.	301,969	12,744	482	.....	5,608	26,582	7,524	141	15,328	50,766	5,305	3,152	33,161	
27 1890.	257,279	4,904	337	.....	3,361	22,223	11,671	136	13,843	52,603	.....	3,122	31,021	
PACIFIC:														
28 1910.	955,809	35,151	3,265	3,622	7,966	88,602	36,533	1,097	25,228	76,131	19,612	20,906	123,653	
29 1900.	544,352	9,859	1,423	.....	5,183	52,427	33,091	563	14,329	51,890	7,626	14,096	102,794	
30 1890.	513,031	6,022	1,237	.....	3,390	46,510	33,806	766	11,859	51,039	.....	13,743	89,346	
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine:														
31 1910.	110,562	831	30	32	35,013	41,210	65	80	929	5,651	831	290	1,282	
32 1900.	93,330	203	23	.....	30,908	36,169	102	79	886	4,793	179	180	1,365	
New Hampshire:														
33 1910.	96,667	2,438	175	21	40,865	17,013	53	40	131	4,862	1,198	169	2,046	
34 1900.	88,107	712	25	.....	44,420	14,547	104	21	75	5,100	321	211	2,014	
Vermont:														
35 1910.	49,921	1,087	25	2	14,643	11,415	7	37	172	2,464	293	219	798	
36 1900.	44,747	333	18	.....	14,984	10,671	36	15	110	2,447	53	171	900	
Massachusetts:														
37 1910.	1,059,245	35,455	1,745	169	134,659	162,710	1,873	2,287	3,405	92,658	10,744	5,926	30,555	
38 1900.	846,324	12,931	510	.....	134,416	158,753	2,681	1,093	2,470	82,346	5,104	3,905	32,927	
Rhode Island:														
39 1910.	179,141	6,130	959	50	34,087	7,867	215	316	328	27,834	297	1,711	4,459	
40 1900.	134,519	1,457	383	.....	31,533	7,744	344	185	268	22,832	132	679	4,360	
Connecticut:														
41 1910.	329,574	23,642	330	59	18,889	7,868	385	341	2,724	22,463	776	2,619	31,127	
42 1900.	238,210	7,908	209	.....	19,174	7,871	569	267	2,249	21,569	442	2,427	32,248	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.														
New York:														
43 1910.	2,748,011	245,004	3,484	1,033	24,563	98,988	4,482	17,483	12,544	146,870	8,760	23,472	436,911	
44 1900.	1,900,425	104,534	1,787	.....	27,199	90,336	6,880	6,436	8,746	135,685	4,048	20,008	499,820	
New Jersey:														
45 1910.	660,788	56,779	1,867	122	1,203	7,932	932	1,917	5,059	50,375	1,640	6,240	122,880	
46 1900.	431,884	17,645	1,197	.....	1,118	6,014	1,344	813	3,899	45,428	367	5,543	121,414	
Pennsylvania:														
47 1910.	1,442,374	251,774	5,250	1,407	1,246	14,437	1,468	2,105	3,034	109,115	2,413	10,003	195,202	
48 1900.	985,250	86,412	4,132	.....	1,468	13,292	1,840	1,150	2,531	114,831	988	9,158	226,796	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.														
Ohio:														
49 1910.	598,374	72,887	1,525	1,697	2,310	21,382	398	245	1,837	43,347	3,988	4,838	175,095	
50 1900.	458,734	27,982	600	.....	2,903	19,864	348	154	1,468	44,745	2,814	5,604	212,829	
Indiana:														
51 1910.	159,663	11,831	2,298	576	789	5,049	196	82	900	9,783	215	2,388	62,179	
52 1900.	142,121</													

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1890-1910, AND BY STATES, 1910 AND 1900.

PERSONS BORN IN—																		
Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Netherlands (Holland).	Norway.	Portugal.	Roumania. <sup>6</sup>	Russia. <sup>7</sup>	Scotland.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	Turkey in Asia. <sup>8</sup>	Turkey in Europe. <sup>8</sup>	Wales.	All other countries. <sup>1</sup>
1 101,282	495,609	1,352,251	1,343,125	67,744	221,915	120,063	403,877	59,360	65,923	1,602,782	261,076	22,108	665,207	124,848	59,729	32,230	82,488	71,558
2 8,515	145,714	1,615,459	484,027	24,788	103,393	94,931	336,388	30,608	15,032	578,102	233,524	7,050	582,014	115,593	.....	9,910	93,586	80,030
3 1,887	62,435	1,871,509	182,580	2,292	77,853	81,828	322,665	15,996	.....	182,644	242,231	6,165	478,041	104,063	.....	1,839	100,079	200,813
4 16,764	16,907	334,486	179,430	261	138	2,144	8,448	33,916	2,054	192,609	48,421	1,160	70,777	3,716	19,240	7,663	3,702	19,105
5 2,102	6,928	387,570	61,297	129	76	1,278	5,244	16,701	489	63,357	42,157	453	59,415	3,181	.....	3,577	3,909	13,196
6 83	1,624	412,846	10,829	108	141	817	3,927	4,239	.....	11,795	38,806	440	35,821	2,344	.....	458	3,603	13,823
7 15,893	267,951	615,756	783,769	1,537	805	26,581	32,684	1,030	44,403	893,508	88,995	6,615	87,719	31,348	16,360	8,147	37,921	14,157
8 2,153	99,474	726,306	290,768	512	518	20,312	16,290	548	12,286	325,067	78,459	1,948	74,175	26,955	.....	3,102	43,952	21,875
9 521	43,916	828,270	101,792	285	510	16,942	12,157	435	.....	81,101	80,576	1,964	51,935	21,864	.....	664	47,478	65,079
10 17,916	162,261	179,266	146,828	475	929	59,661	99,192	508	9,945	274,993	48,716	614	178,140	33,230	7,888	7,411	18,259	8,534
11 2,062	26,534	238,613	44,521	155	807	52,215	100,159	337	540	78,817	47,065	433	170,923	34,795	.....	771	22,122	15,908
12 358	10,116	287,815	16,571	123	356	47,095	104,626	407	.....	27,727	51,250	317	141,291	32,406	.....	146	22,997	78,115
13 13,989	24,272	78,614	38,238	990	10,827	21,010	198,786	89	5,401	118,683	21,817	680	213,531	19,171	3,879	3,049	7,840	5,575
14 202	6,396	111,192	10,564	240	327	16,500	185,413	55	1,180	65,605	25,058	462	207,946	21,055	.....	550	9,615	7,855
15 46	3,734	145,904	5,266	26	329	14,214	179,221	108	.....	42,180	30,369	389	194,580	22,009	.....	177	11,406	19,398
16 4,630	10,600	27,485	38,284	149	242	630	1,469	204	1,055	49,149	7,145	4,985	2,984	2,076	2,771	1,651	2,007	2,046
17 673	2,104	36,606	10,509	36	195	538	998	120	218	20,478	6,470	1,279	2,131	1,954	.....	216	1,810	3,077
18 167	1,153	48,003	4,894	54	207	341	660	151	.....	5,900	7,144	621	1,797	1,815	.....	53	1,787	4,564
19 1,397	1,742	10,124	8,183	26	226	379	499	14	317	8,153	2,503	203	1,598	2,748	1,394	282	729	755
20 213	814	16,302	3,608	13	139	271	408	17	68	3,848	2,756	170	1,350	3,216	145	973	1,542	
21 76	515	23,411	2,242	9	128	233	262	27	.....	1,247	3,308	161	1,115	3,199	.....	19	1,419	1,975
22 1,762	1,956	11,994	31,686	402	128,917	912	2,507	182	435	14,111	4,153	1,023	6,463	3,768	2,619	613	896	2,077
23 264	1,016	15,338	22,550	28	71,752	494	1,748	166	68	7,346	3,430	892	5,684	3,335	.....	547	821	2,865
24 191	351	19,757	10,072	22	52,001	299	1,545	209	.....	1,406	3,185	1,153	3,605	2,894	73	569	4,631	
25 13,269	4,296	26,873	34,433	10,236	45,793	3,667	15,129	525	724	18,594	15,143	3,152	35,485	6,970	1,249	1,321	6,157	2,789
26 314	1,271	27,584	14,295	5,120	21,367	1,292	8,388	317	70	4,630	12,756	407	28,549	5,626	.....	259	6,525	2,406
27 61	480	29,645	7,422	35	16,887	656	5,960	336	.....	3,387	12,538	235	22,928	4,388	37	6,910	2,153	
28 15,662	5,624	67,653	82,274	53,668	34,038	5,079	45,163	22,892	1,589	32,802	24,183	5,076	68,510	21,821	4,329	2,093	4,977	16,520
29 532	1,177	55,948	25,915	18,555	8,212	1,371	17,740	12,347	116	8,954	15,373	1,006	31,841	15,476	743	3,859	11,306	
30 384	546	75,828	17,492	1,630	7,294	1,231	14,307	10,084	.....	7,841	15,055	905	24,909	13,150	.....	212	3,910	11,075
31 579	157	7,890	3,468	12	28	27	580	82	20	4,752	2,389	111	2,203	56	744	721	204	295
32 7	29	10,159	1,334	10	3	22	509	53	.....	1,358	2,127	29	1,935	45	84	199	540	
33 2,634	66	10,613	2,071	1	6	48	491	110	26	4,345	1,979	17	2,068	78	891	1,965	58	189
34 44	84	13,547	947	1	3	21	295	29	1	1,044	2,019	5	2,032	96	.....	65	68	256
35 113	539	4,940	4,594	3	6	25	102	79	17	2,455	2,615	351	1,331	214	189	31	1,043	112
36 3	128	7,453	2,154	1	3	20	54	53	.....	615	2,049	53	1,020	98	.....	22	1,056	207
37 11,413	1,996	222,867	85,056	150	71	1,597	5,432	26,437	858	117,261	28,416	549	39,562	1,341	12,546	3,592	1,513	16,402
38 1,843	926	249,916	28,785	78	41	1,993	3,335	13,453	128	37,919	24,332	239	32,192	1,277	.....	2,896	1,680	9,155
39 951	294	29,718	27,287	30	8	143	578	6,501	415	9,765	6,272	40	7,405	221	3,132	658	268	1,202
40 84	69	35,501	8,972	14	4	69	342	2,545	110	3,278	5,455	23	6,072	166	.....	284	256	1,358
41 1,074	13,855	58,458	156,954	65	19	304	1,265	707	718	54,121	6,750	92	18,208	1,806	1,738	696	616	905
42 121	5,692	70,994	19,105	25	22	153	709	568	247	19,143	6,175	104	16,164	1,499	.....	220	650	1,680
43 10,097	96,843	367,889	472,201	1,163	555	12,652	25,013	660	34,443	558,956	39,437	3,766	53,705	10,315	9,478	5,004	7,464	8,776
44 1,573	37,168	425,553	182,248	392	353	9,414	12,601	362	10,549	202,957	33,862	1,614	42,708	13,078	.....	1,915	7,304	10,695
45 1,575	47,610	82,758	115,446	193	97	12,698	5,351	145	2,208	93,567	17,512	495	10,547	7,549	2,396	389	1,202	2,104
46 115	14,913	94,844	41,865	67	55	10,261	2,296	62	478	28,398	14,211	145	7,337	6,570	.....	636	1,195	3,654
47 4,221	123,498	165,109	196,122	181	153	1,231	2,320	225	7,752	240,985	32,046	354	23,467	7,484	4,486	2,754	29,255	3,277
48 465	47,393	205,909	66,655	53	110	1,637	1,393	124	1,259	93,712	30,386	189	24,130	6,707	.....	551	35,433	7,526
49 2,555	85,881	40,062	41,620	70	85	2,278	1,110	182	3,974	48,756	10,705	123	5,522	10,988	2,031	1,945	9,377	1,561
50 213	16,463	55,018	11,321	28	53	1,719	639	117	100	14,542	9,327	44	3,951	12,007	.....	164	11,481	2,236
51 1,370	14,370	11,266	6,911	41	47	2,131	531	6	709	9,599	3,419	40	5,081	2,765	809	2,274	1,498	510
52 1,379	16,306	1,327	6	43	1,678	384	4	64	2,273	2,805	75	4,673	3,472	.....	74	2,083	1,063	
53 10,031	39,859	93,455	72,163	274	672	14,402	32,913	291	4,306	149,016	20,755	364	115,424	8,661	2,690	2,453	4,091	4,040
54 1,570	6,734	114,563	23,523	102	156	11,916	29,979	200	312	45,790	20,021	227	109,147	9,033	.....	286	4,364	6,590
55 1,196	11,597	20,434	16,861	56	56	33,471	7,638	20	510	37,978	9,952	53	26,374	2,780	1,567	342	786	1,354
56 134	835	29,182	6,178	14	56	30,400	7,582	10	11	8,662	10,343	61	26,956	2,617	.....	101	838	2,955
57 2,764	10,554	14,049	9,273	34	39	7,379	57,000	9	446	29,644	3,885	34	25,739	8,036	791	397	2,507	1,064
58 63	1,123	23,544	2,172	5	499	6,496	61,575	6	53	7,550	4,569	26	26,196	7,666	.....	146	3,356	3,066
59 1,660	5,582	15,859	9,609	67	52	3,542	105,303	16	2,008	17,541	4,373	53	122,428	2,992	6			

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

## FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FOR THE

Table 11—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—											
		Austria.	Belgium.	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro. <sup>1</sup>	Canada, <sup>2</sup>		China.	Cuba and other West Indies. <sup>3</sup>	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.	Germany.
					French.	Other.							
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.													
South Dakota:													
1 1910.....	100,790	5,372	237	501	998	5,012	98	17	6,294	4,024	1,381	232	21,544
2 1900.....	88,508	3,263	126	.....	1,138	5,900	150	10	5,038	3,862	1,175	262	18,172
Nebraska:													
3 1910.....	156,662	24,362	491	183	674	6,661	89	47	13,674	8,009	79	639	57,302
4 1900.....	177,347	21,188	272	.....	1,039	8,010	190	31	12,531	9,757	37	876	66,811
Kansas:													
5 1910.....	135,450	12,094	1,703	118	1,087	6,101	16	74	2,760	11,262	49	2,657	34,508
6 1900.....	126,685	6,636	985	.....	1,485	7,053	38	37	2,914	13,283	44	2,012	39,689
SOUTH ATLANTIC.													
Delaware:													
7 1910.....	17,492	992	8	1	63	441	29	34	52	1,558	9	170	2,573
8 1900.....	13,810	227	9	.....	41	257	51	33	43	1,506	23	148	2,771
Maryland:													
9 1910.....	104,944	8,254	59	31	110	1,320	299	453	237	5,211	47	552	36,657
10 1900.....	93,934	4,809	40	.....	87	1,143	492	309	177	5,299	28	534	45,865
District of Columbia:													
11 1910.....	24,902	459	41	10	109	1,052	270	243	176	2,638	21	511	5,179
12 1900.....	20,119	201	32	.....	97	809	417	134	88	2,299	14	389	5,868
Virginia:													
13 1910.....	27,057	1,281	48	10	104	1,256	126	233	240	3,687	50	300	4,228
14 1900.....	19,461	535	19	.....	104	1,026	238	107	128	3,425	36	316	4,510
West Virginia:													
15 1910.....	57,218	8,360	800	100	88	784	62	46	67	3,511	127	535	6,327
16 1900.....	22,451	1,143	79	.....	72	639	47	12	60	2,622	6	298	6,670
North Carolina:													
17 1910.....	6,092	139	5	2	29	514	61	43	36	940	18	114	1,074
18 1900.....	4,492	31	16	.....	36	444	44	37	36	904	3	95	1,198
South Carolina:													
19 1910.....	6,179	222	97	1	39	243	46	59	51	517	42	70	1,744
20 1900.....	5,528	92	10	.....	34	173	61	57	55	474	9	84	2,082
Georgia:													
21 1910.....	15,477	349	27	6	70	731	174	226	112	1,671	49	224	3,029
22 1900.....	12,403	230	25	.....	80	679	184	157	88	1,514	10	249	3,435
Florida:													
23 1910.....	40,633	228	50	14	151	1,577	156	17,050	295	3,078	89	285	2,446
24 1900.....	23,832	116	18	.....	88	1,114	118	11,654	204	2,231	42	262	1,816
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Kentucky:													
25 1910.....	40,162	1,032	73	77	98	972	34	42	78	2,619	18	645	19,351
26 1900.....	50,249	543	77	.....	130	1,072	46	28	77	3,256	6	983	27,585
Tennessee:													
27 1910.....	18,607	637	27	11	91	1,065	40	71	163	2,045	21	305	3,903
28 1900.....	17,746	321	26	.....	139	926	66	46	117	2,207	16	332	4,589
Alabama:													
29 1910.....	19,286	904	45	106	96	737	44	230	197	2,365	38	592	3,603
30 1900.....	14,592	390	45	.....	89	617	54	134	96	2,347	28	539	3,642
Mississippi:													
31 1910.....	9,770	417	17	2	46	404	195	156	119	777	88	291	1,666
32 1900.....	7,981	260	24	.....	75	345	206	45	86	798	28	365	1,928
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.													
Arkansas:													
33 1910.....	17,046	1,268	111	17	119	955	44	27	178	1,519	15	387	5,815
34 1900.....	14,289	851	14	.....	161	932	50	22	135	1,394	3	387	6,074
Louisiana:													
35 1910.....	52,766	1,597	292	25	250	941	346	630	239	2,086	118	5,345	8,926
36 1900.....	52,903	795	315	.....	253	781	554	543	216	2,068	73	6,500	11,866
Oklahoma:													
37 1910.....	40,442	3,889	191	115	320	2,551	127	65	550	2,981	18	749	10,090
38 1900.....	20,538	1,897	97	.....	227	1,580	59	19	259	1,900	2	516	5,999
Texas:													
39 1910.....	241,938	20,570	328	240	356	3,178	492	359	1,289	8,498	160	1,821	44,929
40 1900.....	179,357	16,696	244	.....	400	2,549	767	243	1,089	8,213	113	2,025	49,859
MOUNTAIN.													
Montana:													
41 1910.....	94,713	8,350	235	2,155	2,874	10,968	1,068	39	1,943	8,981	4,111	639	8,669
42 1900.....	67,067	3,786	145	.....	3,516	10,310	1,675	18	1,041	8,077	2,103	539	7,192
Idaho:													
43 1910.....	42,578	1,561	94	376	796	4,575	773	13	2,254	4,983	652	333	5,049
44 1900.....	24,604	377	42	.....	305	2,528	1,411	10	1,626	3,943	292	194	2,987
Wyoming:													
45 1910.....	29,020	3,966	82	331	143	1,288	204	38	962	2,985	1,380	316	2,638
46 1900.....	17,445	1,132	29	.....	150	1,098	424	8	884	2,596	1,220	183	2,157
Colorado:													
47 1910.....	129,587	13,043	375	609	789	8,792	320	99	2,756	12,928	1,239	1,374	17,071
48 1900.....	91,155	6,681	170	.....	960	8,537	581	71	2,050	13,575	844	1,162	14,666
New Mexico:													
49 1910.....	23,146	1,233	44	107	111	912	202	25	116	1,101	26	326	1,746
50 1900.....	13,625	376	25	.....	84	680	314	9	57	968	29	298	1,365
Arizona:													
51 1910.....	48,765	1,483	50	371	177	1,650	1,016	37	284	3,500	560	523	1,846
52 1900.....	24,233	318	33	.....	153	1,116	1,296	17	199	1,561	32	253	1,247
Utah:													
53 1910.....	65,822	1,870	74	346	114	1,576	311	9	8,300	18,083	1,012	303	3,963
54 1900.....	53,777	272	29	.....	128	1,203	544	6	9,132	18,793	734	220	2,365
Nevada:													
55 1910.....	19,691	822	26	178	272	1,575	760	16	616	1,793	174	653	1,916
56 1900.....	10,093	102	9	.....	222	810	1,279	2	339	1,167	51	303	1,182
PACIFIC.													
Washington:													
57 1910.....	256,241	12,745	1,228	1,647	3,711	35,771	2,301	175	7,804	19,430	8,719	2,340	29,388
58 1900.....	111,364	2,788	340	.....	1,869	18,385	3,462	67	3,626	10,481	2,732	1,065	16,831
Oregon:													
59 1910.....	113,136	5,241	573	1,095	1,146	11,263	6,468	68	3,215	7,998	4,734	1,159	17,958
60 1900.....	65,748	1,139	298	.....	874	6,634	9,367	31	1,663	5,963	2,131	775	13,327
California:													
59 1910.....	586,432	17,165	1,464	880	3,109	41,568	27,764	854	14,209	48,703	6,159	17,407	76,307
60 1900.....	367,240	5,932	785	.....	2,410	27,408	40,262	465	9,040	35,746	2,763	12,256	72,636

<sup>1</sup> Included under "All other countries" for 1900.<sup>2</sup> Included Newfoundland for 1900.<sup>3</sup> Except Porto Rico.<sup>4</sup> Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe for 1900.

## COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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UNITED STATES AND DIVISIONS, 1890-1910, AND BY STATES, 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

PERSONS BORN IN—

	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mexico.	Nether- lands (Hollan- d).	Norway.	Portu- gal.	Rouma- nia.	Russia.	Scot- land.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Tur- key in Asia. <sup>4</sup>	Tur- key in Eu- rope. <sup>4</sup>	Wales.	All other countries. <sup>5</sup>
1	231	594	2,980	1,158	38	15	2,656	20,918	2	55	13,180	1,102	5	9,998	800	246	238	503	332
2	3	421	3,298	300	1	13	1,566	19,788	2	40	12,492	1,153	3	8,647	585	.....	48	549	437
3	3,459	1,453	8,124	3,799	583	200	852	2,750	7	205	13,020	2,242	21	23,219	2,150	572	247	824	525
4	23	461	11,127	752	9	27	885	2,883	6	24	8,484	2,773	182	24,693	2,340	.....	55	922	959
5	1,410	1,078	8,100	3,520	111	8,429	906	1,294	9	67	15,311	3,591	282	13,309	2,853	287	287	1,615	562
6	17	650	11,516	987	2	71	875	1,477	20	81	11,451	4,219	39	15,144	3,337	.....	37	2,005	581
7	34	247	3,985	2,893	4	2	20	38	1	39	3,429	344	5	332	78	10	9	34	58
8	12	86	5,044	1,122	1	2	69	49	2	11	1,348	341	4	302	59	.....	2	43	204
9	463	2,080	9,705	6,969	23	10	203	363	37	220	27,537	1,955	84	421	452	80	44	583	476
10	95	323	13,874	2,449	9	26	220	246	20	26	13,574	2,128	34	347	320	.....	21	674	765
11	342	155	5,347	2,761	44	26	64	149	2	41	3,393	705	51	359	281	139	41	87	206
12	34	48	6,220	930	11	38	42	101	6	2	913	574	31	234	244	.....	39	82	222
13	721	1,784	2,450	2,449	14	12	99	311	85	72	4,379	1,246	69	368	246	484	144	225	336
14	59	667	3,534	781	12	18	72	123	29	15	1,345	1,162	35	218	229	.....	79	267	432
15	787	5,939	2,292	17,292	4	10	60	38	3	259	5,143	1,088	464	279	600	726	420	880	127
16	108	810	3,342	2,921	.....	7	22	19	.....	1	1,038	855	5	132	696	.....	20	482	345
17	174	37	306	521	2	10	28	39	20	7	711	435	8	112	68	402	107	35	95
18	14	8	371	201	1	4	17	21	8	6	282	320	6	68	77	.....	16	20	208
19	282	40	676	316	7	2	19	82	3	9	786	239	14	95	36	263	43	11	125
20	62	19	1,131	180	.....	2	6	49	6	6	398	239	15	65	36	.....	4	8	174
21	941	230	1,655	545	5	25	52	145	23	85	3,224	527	91	280	169	376	99	89	239
22	191	166	2,293	218	1	14	38	155	12	36	1,350	417	65	204	180	.....	21	65	326
23	886	79	1,069	4,538	46	145	85	304	30	323	547	606	4,199	729	146	291	744	63	384
24	98	37	797	1,707	1	84	52	235	37	115	230	434	1,084	561	113	.....	14	169	401
25	273	725	5,914	1,316	11	28	140	53	3	100	3,222	641	24	190	1,653	369	55	222	184
26	24	146	9,874	679	3	19	136	54	1	22	1,638	793	21	222	1,929	.....	17	337	525
27	374	376	2,296	2,034	8	45	78	89	2	77	2,484	561	26	363	800	159	20	252	184
28	38	296	3,372	1,222	4	29	52	141	4	7	1,156	544	11	337	1,004	.....	34	300	427
29	633	585	1,167	2,696	5	81	127	266	4	108	1,531	1,120	74	753	213	389	128	230	219
30	129	332	1,792	862	6	43	42	159	8	16	564	1,223	59	488	200	.....	66	306	316
31	117	56	747	2,137	2	72	34	91	5	32	916	181	79	292	82	477	79	25	168
32	22	40	1,264	845	.....	48	41	74	4	23	470	196	76	303	83	.....	28	30	274
33	179	285	1,079	1,699	9	132	145	76	1	38	760	442	9	385	804	169	45	148	186
34	6	97	1,345	576	.....	68	69	54	3	340	342	7	355	679	.....	1	113	211	
35	237	397	3,757	20,233	30	1,025	113	205	73	111	1,805	455	719	344	421	949	196	82	729
36	84	148	6,436	17,431	12	488	78	189	94	16	802	369	583	339	523	.....	290	126	878
37	590	348	1,801	2,564	47	2,714	230	351	19	27	5,807	1,218	47	1,028	770	376	135	365	329
38	5	178	1,384	601	.....	134	85	149	10	4	3,128	737	22	582	424	.....	40	269	231
39	756	926	5,357	7,490	316	125,016	424	1,785	89	259	5,739	2,038	848	4,706	1,773	1,125	237	301	833
40	169	503	6,173	3,942	16	71,062	262	1,356	62	45	3,076	1,952	280	4,388	1,709	.....	216	313	1,545
41	1,905	1,486	9,469	6,592	1,566	67	1,654	7,170	31	266	2,228	3,773	49	6,412	988	201	491	884	419
42	20	274	9,436	2,427	47	316	3,354	34	28	507	2,422	20	5,346	796	.....	157	935	347	
43	1,843	202	1,782	2,067	1,330	133	261	2,566	49	19	743	1,282	1,047	4,985	1,319	73	129	722	367
44	9	37	1,633	779	1,305	28	50	1,173	35	1	149	796	77	2,822	1,017	.....	732	148	
45	1,915	437	1,359	1,961	1,555	188	79	123	50	57	763	1,812	120	2,497	251	151	262	419	168
46	230	287	1,591	781	397	58	18	378	12	2	119	1,233	5	1,727	199	.....	303	84	
47	2,272	1,632	8,710	11,375	2,245	2,602	710	1,787	43	334	13,618	4,269	175	12,446	1,767	333	217	1,986	666
48	37	574	10,432	6,818	51	271	2,0	1,149	28	35	3,403	4,069	41	10,765	1,479	.....	33	1,955	555
49	107	260	614	1,950	254	11,918	86	171	13	6	228	509	100	305	375	172	123	17	93
50	1	41	692	661	9	6,649	99	33	6	2	137	427	27	244	123	.....	13	105	151
51	77	115	1,550	1,531	361	29,987	41	172	29	16	311	576	857	845	314	128	44	210	204
52	10	22	1,459	699	284	14,172	33	123	18	1	119	399	51	342	199	.....	29	136	222
53	4,039	171	1,657	3,117	2,050	166	1,302	2,305	8	18	568	2,853	24	7,227	1,691	215	116	1,072	542
54	3	33	1,516	1,062	410	41	523	2,128	8	1	154	3,143	8	7,025	1,469	.....	18	2,141	573
55	1,051	44	1,702	2,831	855	732	41	255	305	8	135	409	778	708	408	25	15	168	297
56	4	3	1,425	1,206	228	98	3	50	176	.....	42	247	178	278	344	.....	1	128	126
57	4,187	1,160	10,180	13,121	12,177	143	2,157	28,368	179	211	10,961	7,101	385	32,199	3,447	423	728	1,976	1,877
58	65	222	7,262	2,124	5,769	73	622	9,891	137	19	7,728	3,623	54	12,737	1,825	.....	75	1,509	963
59	3,555	1,160	4,995	5,538	3,277	199	618	6,843	174	258	5,321	3,387	462	10,099	3,853	197	533	585	1,141
60	95	156	4,210	1,014	2,522	53	324	2,789	112	24	1,973	2,283	56	4,555	2,977	.....	29	401	743
61	7,920	3,304	52,478	63,615	38,214	33,694	2,304	9,952	22,539	1,120	16,610	13,695	4,229	26,212	14,521	3,709	812	2,416	13,499
62	372	799	44,476	22,777	10,264	8,086	1,015	5,960	12,068	73	4,253	9,467	806	11,549	10,974	.....	649	1,949	9,810

<sup>4</sup>Included persons in 1900 reported as born in Poland, without specification as to whether German, Austrian, or Russian Poland.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

## NATIVE WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE,

Table 15

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total native white persons of foreign or mixed parentage.	NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING BOTH PARENTS BORN IN COUNTRY SPECIFIED, OR ONE PARENT SO BORN AND THE OTHER NATIVE.												
		Austria.	Belgium.	Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.	Canada.		Cuba and other West Indies.	Denmark.	England.	Finland.	France.			
					French.	Other.								
1	United States	18,897,837	826,635	39,867	1,234	547,155	1,011,390	18,673	218,443	1,445,987	81,357	175,153	5,781,437	8,401
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
2	New England	2,052,709	37,544	895	63	331,085	249,284	936	6,514	165,159	7,239	8,068	106,684	1,367
3	Middle Atlantic	5,591,312	319,921	5,826	291	49,134	127,770	4,797	15,701	447,114	4,640	43,161	1,467,961	2,116
4	East North Central	5,108,434	239,065	23,298	337	98,641	310,212	595	49,730	333,854	32,600	44,426	2,250,680	2,029
5	West North Central	3,214,703	140,691	5,686	123	43,127	151,117	438	86,557	176,200	21,120	23,182	1,174,651	642
6	South Atlantic	439,843	13,048	564	22	1,200	9,440	10,246	1,259	41,735	168	4,740	163,046	665
7	East South Central	214,977	2,472	202	51	697	4,613	167	748	18,454	155	5,059	97,056	245
8	West South Central	605,283	40,058	887	73	2,497	14,768	837	3,668	38,189	156	21,307	205,714	430
9	Mountain	616,921	16,903	654	128	8,233	42,343	134	31,147	116,679	4,927	5,717	92,070	172
10	Pacific	1,053,655	16,933	1,855	146	12,541	101,843	523	23,119	108,603	10,352	19,493	223,575	735
NEW ENGLAND:														
11	Maine	134,955	389	20	19	40,494	49,884	52	1,055	6,927	383	321	2,004	53
12	New Hampshire	103,117	990	34	—	40,480	19,966	28	124	6,478	636	199	2,487	88
13	Vermont	75,055	436	22	2	25,876	16,037	10	142	3,959	174	270	1,349	18
14	Massachusetts	1,170,447	18,256	417	17	160,623	147,515	514	2,660	91,882	5,426	3,993	47,174	1,003
15	Rhode Island	194,646	2,950	213	3	39,127	7,538	156	261	25,909	165	669	6,564	102
16	Connecticut	374,489	14,523	189	22	24,476	8,344	176	2,263	30,004	455	2,616	47,106	103
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
17	New York	3,007,248	137,163	1,534	81	45,132	100,727	3,245	8,173	194,961	2,746	22,509	797,706	1,180
18	New Jersey	777,797	31,429	1,001	45	1,572	8,813	693	4,611	71,744	619	6,799	210,756	307
19	Pennsylvania	1,806,267	151,329	3,291	165	2,430	18,230	859	2,917	180,409	1,275	13,853	459,499	629
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
20	Ohio	1,024,393	52,713	1,171	165	5,051	26,009	139	1,958	84,777	3,313	14,026	498,704	399
21	Indiana	350,551	6,005	1,907	21	2,214	8,552	45	1,274	24,886	100	6,690	202,021	108
22	Illinois	1,723,847	117,824	5,459	90	16,137	48,299	264	16,151	108,063	792	13,791	695,226	1,148
23	Michigan	964,882	19,488	4,822	21	54,826	193,985	100	8,486	77,599	24,404	6,249	293,170	148
24	Wisconsin	1,044,761	43,035	9,939	40	20,413	33,367	47	21,861	38,529	3,991	3,661	561,559	226
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
25	Minnesota	941,136	38,058	1,604	53	24,145	45,270	52	21,387	24,370	17,826	3,022	287,232	180
26	Iowa	632,181	23,919	857	17	3,192	25,660	88	23,780	46,639	51	4,500	261,247	154
27	Missouri	518,201	13,567	911	16	2,175	13,269	190	2,527	34,662	64	8,202	279,287	161
28	North Dakota	251,236	6,051	260	2	4,760	25,747	4	6,848	6,253	1,424	629	43,195	20
29	South Dakota	217,491	7,884	347	6	2,900	11,204	30	8,669	10,851	1,694	851	61,250	11
30	Nebraska	362,353	35,449	364	6	2,117	15,135	39	18,889	22,585	46	1,748	144,412	55
31	Kansas	292,105	12,763	1,343	23	3,838	14,832	35	4,457	30,840	15	4,230	98,028	61
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
32	Delaware	25,873	407	—	—	61	371	19	36	3,025	—	262	4,993	16
33	Maryland	191,838	8,005	44	2	167	1,530	168	246	10,644	8	1,139	98,673	161
34	District of Columbia	45,066	351	33	4	184	1,388	95	149	5,061	6	558	13,119	73
35	Virginia	37,943	1,012	38	5	200	1,443	49	235	5,751	28	510	9,564	71
36	West Virginia	57,638	2,495	348	4	188	1,187	7	99	6,804	37	785	18,584	30
37	North Carolina	8,851	85	5	—	66	601	21	41	1,706	20	179	2,274	29
38	South Carolina	11,137	194	11	—	32	313	23	77	1,031	5	219	3,955	49
39	Georgia	25,672	309	40	1	124	954	122	105	3,216	16	583	6,838	145
40	Florida	35,825	190	45	6	178	1,653	9,742	271	4,497	48	505	5,046	91
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
41	Kentucky	124,704	685	115	16	209	1,530	21	136	7,229	14	2,154	72,909	30
42	Tennessee	38,367	504	25	12	224	1,455	22	206	4,453	14	786	10,629	66
43	Alabama	32,417	758	31	23	165	1,044	60	233	4,619	37	1,148	8,528	126
44	Mississippi	19,489	525	31	—	99	584	64	173	2,153	90	971	4,990	23
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
45	Arkansas	36,608	1,289	72	21	308	1,652	20	270	4,195	15	1,003	14,790	36
46	Louisiana	112,717	1,287	439	10	455	1,553	638	517	5,681	69	14,609	32,369	142
47	Oklahoma	94,044	4,948	161	34	1,016	6,133	39	1,095	10,516	14	1,701	31,696	44
48	Texas	361,914	32,534	215	8	718	5,430	140	1,786	17,797	58	3,994	126,859	208
MOUNTAIN:														
49	Montana	106,809	4,471	159	26	3,730	12,430	16	1,998	11,756	2,512	746	17,999	29
50	Idaho	75,195	714	65	4	1,221	6,891	10	5,212	16,073	302	626	12,174	27
51	Wyoming	32,504	1,524	54	5	316	2,110	5	1,387	5,881	774	352	5,496	22
52	Colorado	181,428	8,202	279	41	1,742	12,797	69	2,955	23,722	618	2,280	38,811	48
53	New Mexico	26,331	474	26	3	293	1,330	10	166	2,294	—	487	4,397	3
54	Arizona	42,176	451	35	18	233	1,868	14	418	3,774	139	375	3,810	11
55	Utah	131,527	758	19	25	349	3,026	4	18,311	49,934	523	480	5,965	23
56	Nevada	20,951	219	17	6	349	1,891	6	700	3,245	59	371	3,418	9
PACIFIC:														
	Washington	282,528	6,186	577	25	5,667	39,003	60	7,274	27,065	4,539	2,704	58,096	139
	Oregon	135,238	2,332	508	25	1,917	15,366	39	3,558	14,717	2,977	1,566	35,402	116
	California	635,889	8,415	770	96	4,957	47,474	424	12,287	66,821	2,836	15,223	130,077	480

\* Except Porto Rico.

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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## BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

NATIVE WHITE PERSONS HAVING BOTH PARENTS BORN IN COUNTRY SPECIFIED, OR ONE PARENT SO BORN AND THE OTHER NATIVE—continued.																	Persons of mixed foreign parent- age. <sup>2</sup>	
Hun- gary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Mexico.	Nether- lands (Holl- land).	Norway.	Portu- gal.	Rou- mania.	Russia.	Scot- land.	Spain.	Sweden.	Switzer- land.	Tur- key in Asia.	Tur- key in Europe.	Wales.	All other countries.		
				173,521	575,241	53,499	21,801	938,897	398,629	11,157	699,032	176,816	18,929	3,093	166,468	53,608	1,177,092	
1	204,627	3,152,205	755,290	162,200	173,521	575,241	53,499	21,801	938,897	398,629	11,157	699,032	176,816	18,929	3,093	166,468	53,608	1,177,092
2	9,109	643,877	97,933	65	1,771	4,920	21,268	767	98,921	49,327	600	55,697	2,905	5,140	587	4,523	12,479	127,973
3	121,789	1,306,382	445,704	410	31,504	17,039	866	16,090	488,995	122,262	2,328	72,551	29,799	4,624	995	71,394	8,176	361,972
4	52,626	527,483	79,326	307	93,835	146,946	926	1,949	149,131	84,031	497	187,172	60,608	2,283	525	40,090	7,787	287,385
5	10,840	290,413	16,889	600	33,951	344,896	114	1,611	114,258	51,838	382	278,419	37,800	1,552	203	20,289	7,018	180,096
6	3,555	84,126	16,929	135	899	1,633	171	424	33,062	14,549	1,810	3,081	3,107	1,217	195	3,785	1,864	23,168
7	828	41,223	6,657	131	652	662	32	139	5,966	6,233	544	1,983	5,124	638	112	1,704	809	11,621
8	1,498	47,346	31,959	109,909	1,523	3,988	283	139	15,691	10,782	1,969	10,038	6,619	1,172	206	2,261	2,380	28,996
9	2,106	66,825	16,130	32,870	3,556	17,010	245	178	11,797	26,945	537	37,847	9,217	486	59	13,053	2,262	56,991
10	2,276	144,530	43,763	17,773	5,830	38,147	29,594	504	21,076	32,662	2,484	52,244	21,577	1,817	211	8,829	10,833	99,790
11	70	17,059	1,120	3	45	506	114	6	2,415	2,712	66	2,105	62	293	52	347	278	6,101
12	43	19,976	871	2	35	361	43	8	1,546	2,329	19	1,488	85	249	38	67	110	4,328
13	93	14,687	2,023	3	35	73	40	1	1,166	2,758	77	1,090	98	83	46	1,159	93	3,235
14	1,133	410,160	45,521	37	1,289	2,938	15,986	252	59,239	27,071	326	28,908	1,067	3,259	351	1,715	10,805	80,901
15	158	58,490	15,578	6	99	339	4,325	172	5,123	6,154	32	5,810	148	760	48	387	672	12,688
16	7,612	123,505	32,820	14	268	703	760	328	29,432	8,303	89	16,296	1,445	496	52	848	521	20,720
17	44,486	723,263	266,867	239	15,251	12,392	511	12,662	289,372	51,249	1,817	36,532	13,241	2,361	556	12,264	4,261	204,767
18	21,089	177,743	76,405	74	14,805	3,001	81	1,029	53,117	20,587	231	7,801	6,211	756	77	2,082	1,337	52,982
19	56,214	405,376	102,432	97	1,448	1,646	273	2,399	146,506	50,426	280	28,218	10,347	1,507	362	57,048	2,578	104,223
20	30,254	126,791	20,742	80	3,592	922	189	534	27,393	19,429	105	5,533	22,959	600	219	22,129	1,388	53,139
21	4,252	41,942	2,229	44	3,240	662	22	76	4,986	7,098	61	6,720	7,460	294	32	2,592	716	14,293
22	12,907	236,983	44,525	119	18,002	35,525	646	1,076	78,944	32,857	245	114,709	12,998	592	119	7,546	3,151	99,659
23	2,601	60,981	7,893	42	54,500	9,136	29	159	22,045	15,525	50	30,563	4,411	514	81	1,573	1,424	69,997
24	2,612	60,786	3,967	22	14,441	100,701	40	104	15,763	9,122	36	29,647	12,840	283	74	6,250	1,108	50,297
25	2,978	56,916	3,339	39	5,392	174,304	18	673	12,736	8,282	49	145,591	5,589	261	41	2,909	1,992	56,828
26	849	74,259	1,714	44	17,411	44,978	12	77	3,512	13,702	48	39,432	7,459	144	35	6,142	2,090	30,169
27	3,043	75,346	8,134	161	1,944	1,080	18	397	12,861	8,786	151	7,873	11,066	423	38	3,258	1,108	27,483
28	1,813	9,203	103	3	1,202	77,347	7	383	30,276	2,422	9	14,640	1,157	249	16	559	225	16,429
29	468	14,419	445	12	4,022	39,828	6	17	19,824	3,080	4	13,294	1,650	96	18	1,560	474	12,577
30	689	29,538	1,041	29	2,219	4,957	25	57	11,865	6,288	43	35,207	4,217	292	34	2,258	512	19,177
31	1,000	30,732	2,113	312	1,761	2,402	28	7	23,184	9,278	78	22,322	6,662	87	21	3,603	617	17,433
32	129	10,054	1,636	2	22	27	3	12	1,099	553	21	293	64	10	3	116	73	1,666
33	700	29,998	4,200	18	295	308	43	74	19,433	4,889	93	470	493	30	20	1,439	554	7,994
34	95	13,963	1,792	14	109	169	7	14	2,340	1,312	62	303	324	84	7	248	171	3,031
35	699	7,037	1,620	11	168	386	33	55	3,228	1,933	45	353	309	300	46	317	235	2,262
36	1,652	10,848	3,897	1	71	41	3	21	2,151	2,236	91	320	1,303	289	69	1,329	102	2,646
37	20	1,095	249	7	34	41	13	17	628	762	16	106	115	127	13	66	99	416
38	31	2,646	232	4	15	59	7	5	661	555	32	88	51	116	14	18	102	592
39	184	5,889	428	16	90	141	16	41	2,254	1,217	105	349	256	173	14	143	205	1,608
40	45	2,596	2,875	62	95	461	46	185	368	1,092	1,345	799	192	88	9	109	323	2,803
41	133	23,773	1,229	24	324	79	7	42	2,395	1,807	41	252	2,924	131	18	616	264	5,597
42	359	8,848	1,725	30	148	153	8	21	1,757	1,352	42	518	1,597	75	10	599	183	2,546
43	300	4,892	1,981	51	107	282	10	58	1,103	2,401	170	755	376	185	31	456	198	2,289
44	36	3,710	1,722	26	73	148	7	18	711	673	291	458	227	247	53	33	164	1,189
45	270	4,491	953	93	235	126	2	14	654	1,255	28	550	1,151	51	13	405	232	2,414
46	304	15,105	22,678	645	195	344	171	23	1,380	1,305	1,693	502	905	467	66	191	678	8,146
47	352	10,191	1,505	489	527	857	11	8	8,778	3,363	33	2,001	1,720	188	54	940	337	5,293
48	572	17,559	6,823	108,682	566	2,661	99	94	4,879	4,799	215	6,895	2,843	466	73	665	1,133	13,143
49	656	18,902	1,409	36	962	6,773	10	25	1,215	3,538	22	5,392	1,036	84	3	1,436	241	9,137
50	67	5,537	500	41	378	3,510	33	1	769	3,173	134	6,000	2,039	37	1	2,434	328	6,834
51	170	3,877	528	148	92	626	8	12	334	2,418	14	2,053	403	11	12	810	113	2,949
52	998	24,387	9,815	787	1,024	2,247	46	120	8,809	7,419	128	12,968	2,217	170	26	3,428	502	14,683
53	72	2,078	868	10,030	121	180	8	.....	158	910	51	384	206	92	9	186	84	1,351
54	63	3,351	658	21,650	71	270	9	9	149	916	61	729	318	55	5	351	129	2,206
55	70	4,333	1,111	39	861	3,205	16	9	312	7,623	25	9,836	2,548	35	1	4,695	716	16,675
56	10	4,300	1,181	139	47	199	115	2	51	918	102	485	390	2	2	313	149	2,256
57	547	25,378	3,462	83	2,648	24,361	247	64	7,025	9,130	138	23,884	3,759	112	41	3,252	839	26,223
58	378	11,948	1,284	97	1,069	6,592	155	52	3,472	5,088	118	8,099	4,320	43	21	1,057	619	12,323
59	1,351	107,204	39,017	17,593	2,113	7,194	29,192	388	10,379	18,104	2,225	20,261	13,498	1,662	149	4,520	9,375	61,244

<sup>2</sup> Native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and one in Scotland.

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING 250,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 16

CITY.	Census year.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—														
			Austria.	Bel-gium.	Bul-garia, Servia, and Monte-negro. <sup>1</sup>		Canada. <sup>2</sup>		China.	Cuba and other West Indies. <sup>3</sup>	Den-mark.	Eng-land.	Fin-land.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.
					French.	Other.	French.	Other.									
Baltimore, Md.	1910	77,662	6,540	28	14	45	752	245	355	132	2,608	36	357	26,024	347	1,358	
	1900	68,600	3,816	25		51	629	426	225	107	2,841	16	369	33,941	89	155	
Boston, Mass.	1910	243,365	2,413	682	36	3,098	47,802	819	1,070	1,031	13,671	455	1,081	8,701	1,497	426	
	1900	197,129	1,269	221		2,998	47,374	1,065	436	675	13,174	221	1,003	10,739	281	330	
Buffalo, N. Y.	1910	118,689	9,284	37	10	566	16,808	57	45	200	7,070	58	684	43,815	220	2,442	
	1900	104,252	3,458	26		733	16,500	99	36	148	6,908	15	791	49,812	46	215	
Chicago, Ill.	1910	783,428	132,063	2,665	515	4,633	26,658	1,335	303	11,484	27,912	1,191	3,036	182,289	6,564	28,938	
	1900	587,112	57,676	1,160		5,307	29,472	1,179	226	10,166	29,308	416	2,989	203,733	1,493	4,946	
Cincinnati, Ohio	1910	56,859	1,638	24	184	73	887	16	40	79	1,872	10	665	28,426	180	6,344	
	1900	57,961	752	35		103	928	17	30	49	2,201	1	748	38,308	53	208	
Cleveland, Ohio	1910	196,170	42,050	90	46	571	8,794	155	71	448	11,420	499	494	41,408	275	31,503	
	1900	124,631	18,981	26		772	7,839	94	59	373	10,621	79	485	44,225	42	9,558	
Detroit, Mich.	1910	157,534	14,160	2,237	65	4,166	38,648	24	58	411	9,038	59	638	44,675	585	5,935	
	1900	96,503	2,157	671		3,541	25,403	9	41	231	6,347	4	589	42,730	18	91	
Jersey City, N. J.	1910	77,987	4,978	173	7	107	1,010	132	212	346	4,632	681	596	16,131	179	1,084	
	1900	58,424	1,580	144		134	907	213	94	319	4,642	116	648	17,838	20	136	
Los Angeles, Cal.	1910	66,133	2,510	213	116	592	7,686	1,481	119	1,096	7,581	261	1,916	9,684	361	820	
	1900	19,964	354	87		214	2,683	1,885	43	239	3,017	10	993	4,032	20	60	
Milwaukee, Wis.	1910	111,529	11,553	86	64	218	1,671	39	31	619	2,086	110	251	64,816	1,104	5,571	
	1900	88,991	3,962	37		217	1,687	20	21	514	2,134	29	263	68,909	26	381	
Minneapolis, Minn.	1910	86,099	6,075	63	235	1,037	5,905	92	24	2,030	2,799	875	293	8,650	463	1,176	
	1900	61,021	1,802	32		1,706	5,637	20	9	1,473	2,289	348	207	7,550	55	581	
New Orleans, La.	1910	28,333	645	91	5	101	387	219	468	117	1,356	34	3,671	6,122	175	90	
	1900	30,325	409	75		85	310	418	457	92	1,262	5	4,428	8,743	48	68	
New York, N. Y.	1910	1,944,357	190,246	2,260	540	2,844	23,476	3,936	16,415	7,997	78,483	7,410	18,293	278,137	8,038	56,627	
	1900	1,270,080	90,477	1,221		2,527	19,399	6,080	5,867	5,621	68,836	6,733	14,755	324,224	1,309	31,516	
Newark, N. J.	1910	111,007	12,963	70	10	199	1,126	194	183	360	6,698	69	697	22,177	297	6,029	
	1900	71,363	4,795	26		160	802	262	77	216	5,874	42	646	25,251	37	1,325	
Philadelphia, Pa.	1910	384,707	19,860	478	100	301	3,735	866	1,529	1,119	36,564	226	2,659	61,480	589	12,495	
	1900	295,340	6,394	378		294	2,989	1,122	923	934	36,752	103	2,521	73,047	176	2,785	
Pittsburgh, Pa. <sup>6</sup>	1910	140,924	21,400	100	71	86	1,741	197	124	110	9,528	70	885	29,438	773	6,576	
	1900	115,004	9,411	58		120	1,418	175	31	53	11,079	12	932	36,838	106	2,684	
St. Louis, Mo.	1910	126,223	11,171	353	105	260	2,256	351	141	441	5,226	46	1,218	47,766	1,312	8,759	
	1900	111,356	5,475	216		339	2,151	304	94	390	5,800	30	1,462	59,973	38	561	
San Francisco, Cal.	1910	142,298	4,641	448	160	474	5,701	6,914	291	3,119	9,821	1,846	6,252	24,137	2,275	1,247	
	1900	116,885	2,067	291		429	4,770	10,762	180	2,171	8,956	935	4,870	35,303	199	315	
Washington, D. C.	1910	24,902	459	41	10	109	1,052	270	243	176	2,638	21	511	5,179	342	155	
	1900	20,119	201	32		97	809	417	134	88	2,299	14	389	5,868	34	48	

CITY.	Census year.	Ireland.	Italy.	Japan.	Mex-i-co.	Neth-er-lands (Hol-land).												All other countries. <sup>5</sup>
						Nor-way.	Portu-gal.	Rom-a-nia.	Russia.	Scot-lan-d.	Spain.	Swe-den.	Switz-er-land.	Tur-ky in Asia. <sup>4</sup>				
Baltimore, Md.	1910	6,806	5,043	12	6	106	199	26	216	24,803	518	49	237	228	50	24	99	309
	1900	9,630	2,042	4	12	98	188	12	26	12,187	594	23	236	186	12	92	508	
Boston, Mass.	1910	66,041	31,380	61	24	186	1,914	1,296	373	41,892	5,062	268	7,123	415	2,088	623	315	1,222
	1900	70,147	13,738	36	13	391	1,145	882	68	18,370	4,473	85	5,541	400	600	308	1,216	
Buffalo, N. Y.	1910	9,423	11,399	12	20	314	253	12	106	11,319	1,978	24	1,021	639	97	217	262	
	1900	11,292	5,669	1	8	311	185	23	4	4,010	1,808	20	743	590	13	153	570	
Chicago, Ill.	1910	65,965	45,169	220	188	9,632	21,186	50	3,344	121,786	10,306	243	63,035	3,494	1,175	711	1,818	2,400
	1900	73,912	16,008	80	102	8,555	22,011	21	287	39,204	10,347	135	58,836	3,251	1,180	1,818	4,291	
Cincinnati, Ohio	1910	6,224	2,245	6	15	322	37	8	454	4,908	458	20	114	696	245	280	177	121
	1900	9,114	917	1	18	309	12	1	4	2,320	404	6	111	657	240	288		
Cleveland, Ohio	1910	11,316	10,836	15	18	1,076	512	3	701	25,477	2,880	28	1,657	1,373	497	251	1,298	339
	1900	13,120	3,065	8	9	804	249	8	39	7,726	2,179	9	1,000	1,288	41	1,490	442	
Detroit, Mich.	1910	5,584	5,724	2	27	584	225	5	313	18,641	3,220	18	601	595	561	125	170	311
	1900	6,412	905	2	8	397	73	2	11	3,070	2,496	14	267	491	7	101	413	
Jersey City, N. J.	1910	16,124	12,060	5	11	243	1,360	25	196	13,657	1,608	72	1,280	553	103	38	139	172
	1900	19,314	3,832	4	5	145	647	5	51	3,337	1,690	12	899	143	32	159	1,058	
Los Angeles, Cal.	1910	3,578	3,802	3,031	5,632	408	1,003	36	297	4,758	1,580	384	3,414	828	385	120	414	726
	1900	1,720	733	152	87	86	163	22	10	2,93	573	99	808	370	13	156	282	
Milwaukee, Wis.	1910	1,966	3,374	12	615	2,114	1	1	267	11,902	647	21	787	833	78	147	231	195
	1900	2,653	720	6	606	1,702	4	35	2,380	6,697	8	659	633	66	307	259		
Minneapolis, Minn.	1910	2,867	653	371	11	209	16,402	1	1,112	5,654	1,000	21	26,478	299	219	61	213	187
	1900	3,213	222	5	10	96	11,532	1	417	2,160	815	6	20,035	303	23	230	244	
New Orleans, La.	1910	2,966	8,066	20	289	43	181	36	93	1,254	257	453	160	247	46			

# COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS:  
1910.

**Table 17**

CITY.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—														All other countries.	
		Canada.			Eng- land, Scot- land, and Wales.	France	Ger- many	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Neth- er- lands (Holl- and) and Bel- gium	Nor- way, Sweden, and Den- mark	Russia and Fin- land	Tur- key		
		Aust- rian	French	Other													
<b>Alabama</b>																	
Birmingham.....	5,730	134	17	222	1,344	146	506	243	78	309	1,360	26	183	502	233	138	
Mobile.....	2,305	42	21	129	327	66	406	142	31	314	45	17	221	159	89	296	
Montgomery.....	716	29	8	34	85	22	224	44	15	67	7	—	24	86	25	46	
<b>Arkansas</b>																	
Little Rock.....	1,988	83	13	117	259	41	787	79	11	165	55	15	58	164	5	136	
<b>California</b>																	
Berkeley.....	8,641	91	22	914	1,474	256	1,231	117	34	695	329	48	1,112	562	24	1,732	
Oakland.....	40,846	1,267	245	2,905	5,304	1,205	5,476	470	248	4,160	3,800	239	4,794	1,118	112	9,493	
Pasadena.....	4,618	52	37	920	1,025	47	678	48	16	336	34	46	539	81	39	720	
Sacramento.....	11,045	544	67	670	1,247	146	1,475	368	49	1,156	1,162	26	569	144	25	3,395	
San Diego.....	7,829	182	68	425	1,399	171	1,134	68	37	517	331	34	695	146	22	2,100	
San Jose.....	6,422	151	52	473	730	288	752	36	9	531	1,822	31	344	38	22	1,143	
<b>Colorado</b>																	
Colorado Springs.....	3,019	74	9	379	786	45	435	12	17	341	24	42	509	108	11	227	
Denver.....	39,749	1,698	232	3,260	5,920	398	6,636	226	465	3,965	2,664	331	6,029	5,627	107	2,191	
Pueblo.....	8,550	2,287	36	351	716	67	729	319	354	491	1,490	26	543	528	83	530	
<b>Connecticut</b>																	
Bridgeport.....	36,264	3,858	499	778	3,901	169	2,811	194	6,975	5,085	5,022	49	2,210	4,142	219	352	
Hartford.....	31,354	1,865	792	1,292	2,440	150	2,424	53	325	7,049	4,521	38	2,843	6,687	210	662	
Meriden town.....	9,397	1,224	685	160	1,217	88	2,269	21	85	1,569	928	18	403	851	11	70	
Meriden city.....	5,042	1,177	613	123	981	66	1,552	7	53	1,70	816	11	551	805	11	63	
New Britain.....	18,030	1,972	338	171	1,060	33	1,005	33	147	1,435	2,065	7	2,452	6,276	203	293	
New Haven.....	42,989	1,109	461	874	2,663	160	4,115	85	473	9,004	13,459	158	1,919	8,049	186	574	
Norwich town.....	8,459	344	1,760	164	954	23	693	108	24	1,595	475	15	300	1,761	118	125	
Stamford town.....	8,900	628	31	94	911	38	753	118	366	1,832	1,903	40	570	1,440	13	113	
Stamford city.....	8,097	590	24	123	766	54	6,9	117	360	1,602	1,819	19	505	1,400	11	98	
Waterbury.....	25,541	422	1,901	1,768	228	1,433	45	158	5,878	6,567	19	725	5,607	104	325	—	
<b>Delaware</b>																	
Wilmington.....	13,713	887	29	168	1,311	80	1,911	28	215	3,152	2,288	13	287	3,163	13	168	
<b>Florida</b>																	
Jacksonville.....	2,688	41	21	264	546	44	413	49	21	160	133	27	121	192	214	442	
Tampa.....	10,803	31	24	108	218	36	209	53	9	71	2,519	6	81	74	13	7,351	
<b>Georgia</b>																	
Atlanta.....	4,501	113	15	241	595	64	729	388	92	302	95	18	102	1,342	113	292	
Augusta.....	929	14	10	24	72	20	207	80	18	211	34	2	9	166	4	58	
Macon.....	694	4	1	39	98	5	111	49	8	98	45	2	5	148	51	30	
Savannah.....	3,448	89	10	132	431	30	792	215	42	527	96	29	123	656	65	211	
<b>Illinois</b>																	
Aurora.....	6,706	213	94	293	486	72	2,554	42	632	386	66	72	753	319	3	721	
Bloomington.....	3,413	46	8	112	381	26	1,568	8	158	524	34	6	399	52	34	57	
Danville.....	2,010	22	6	84	265	19	1,042	22	4	162	32	25	211	67	3	46	
Decatur.....	2,429	23	13	100	254	17	1,523	22	2	267	31	15	61	51	—	50	
East St. Louis.....	9,422	1,672	12	183	424	134	1,427	122	1,807	998	80	21	101	1,690	444	307	
Elgin.....	5,677	92	20	299	616	37	2,282	31	309	308	77	28	1,152	172	18	236	
Joliet.....	10,447	2,921	26	313	885	38	1,577	54	1,273	770	1,043	15	803	619	40	70	
Peoria.....	8,832	354	28	289	805	119	3,739	84	585	1,035	185	157	572	406	103	371	
Quincy.....	3,651	15	11	66	164	33	2,840	26	11	237	43	12	34	35	41	83	
Rockford.....	13,839	137	20	377	867	29	671	41	9	417	1,067	42	9,380	695	3	84	
Springfield.....	6,917	487	15	156	1,052	77	2,127	32	146	1,012	276	55	195	1,051	48	188	
<b>Indiana</b>																	
Evansville.....	4,468	40	1	68	373	74	3,338	32	6	157	43	19	33	150	9	125	
Fort Wayne.....	7,214	95	33	263	431	173	4,501	24	18	385	83	50	78	399	393	288	
Indianapolis.....	19,842	1,227	80	768	1,628	217	7,518	249	852	3,255	658	151	436	1,255	985	563	
South Bend.....	13,443	576	98	402	335	31	5,347	40	3,829	188	121	544	661	1,127	18	126	
Terre Haute.....	3,818	56	17	166	543	35	1,426	13	287	522	52	55	149	255	130	112	
<b>Iowa</b>																	
Cedar Rapids.....	5,325	2,799	23	201	339	19	557	18	43	418	61	21	290	388	81	67	
Clinton.....	4,881	285	7	208	324	12	2,171	27	49	522	68	30	874	100	20	184	
Council Bluffs.....	4,384	247	14	193	386	27	872	207	11	305	148	17	1,576	177	5	199	
Davenport.....	8,108	268	16	194	381	52	5,290	219	72	581	81	64	601	148	20	121	
Des Moines.....	10,427	267	27	573	1,629	54	1,431	124	17	804	932	82	2,761	1,415	63	248	
Dubuque.....	6,099	255	35	173	411	61	3,176	15	6	811	281	89	133	193	17	443	
Sioux City.....	10,459	473	138	566	752	35	1,262	342	30	561	580	172	3,444	1,664	311	129	
Waterloo.....	2,707	92	16	211	321	10	897	204	7	210	67	10	389	143	13	117	
<b>Kansas</b>																	
Kansas City.....	10,381	2,993	44	329	896	73	1,853	210	274	1,054	55	177	1,070	963	61	329	
Topeka.....	4,171	48	23	222	700	46	767	28	10	266	52	17	751	853	5	383	
Wichita.....	2,880	67	23	241	443	37	795	28	16	253	13	45	136	178	91	514	
<b>Kentucky</b>																	
Covington.....	3,946	18	6	77	307	51	2,765	4	7	511	50	26	12	46	—	66	
Lexington.....	944	17	1	36	100	12	1,55	29	11	280	88	11	4	87	64	39	
Louisville.....	17,473	316	30	341	938	258	8,471	93	441	2,700	654	74	137	2,014	98	908	
Newport.....	3,407	1															

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS: 1910—Continued.

Table 17—Continued.

CITY.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—														
		Canada.		Eng- land, Scot- land, and Wales.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Neth- er- lands (Hol- land), and Bel- gium.	Nor- way, Sweden, and Den- mark.	Russia and Fin- land.	Tur- key.	All other countries.	
		Austria.	French.													
<b>Massachusetts</b>																
Brockton.	15,466	43	917	2,673	1,306	23	110	149	14	2,891	986	6	2,742	3,227	208	171
Brookline town.	8,401	21	71	2,047	830	38	296	36	6	4,203	43	10	527	131	29	113
Cambridge.	35,328	156	1,445	8,727	2,851	131	728	402	102	10,637	1,546	40	2,131	3,735	414	2,583
Chelsea.	13,829	158	382	2,502	837	15	136	21	15	1,431	436	113	161	6,922	330	310
Chicopee.	10,042	4,105	2,877	260	635	83	192	171	27	1,310	45	.....	97	211	12	17
Everett.	9,736	32	197	3,910	1,190	15	213	14	105	1,633	625	40	954	592	42	174
Fall River.	50,958	2,614	15,277	963	11,964	144	234	130	3	5,194	1,025	19	189	2,182	484	10,336
Fitchburg.	13,618	68	4,050	762	1,205	60	554	248	2	1,925	884	6	468	3,175	168	43
Haverhill.	11,190	313	2,568	1,879	784	15	106	442	14	1,895	1,063	7	126	1,575	324	79
Holyoke.	23,254	2,396	8,035	557	2,403	391	1,565	181	80	5,246	368	38	147	1,687	93	67
Lawrence.	41,471	1,450	7,698	1,825	7,022	788	2,301	171	28	5,943	6,693	318	140	4,402	2,077	615
Lowell.	43,494	1,948	12,291	4,051	5,751	100	205	3,782	24	9,983	259	183	772	1,886	637	1,622
Lynn.	27,605	264	2,369	7,686	2,607	74	350	958	25	5,153	1,354	17	1,622	3,929	823	374
Malden.	13,491	130	223	3,737	1,235	17	287	8	15	2,810	523	57	932	3,301	95	121
New Bedford.	43,727	1,837	12,241	944	10,050	334	777	172	13	2,583	666	97	393	1,715	354	11,551
Newton.	11,269	25	707	2,830	1,274	67	185	3	14	3,724	1,198	21	474	501	81	165
Pittsfield.	6,783	196	765	329	831	282	623	38	34	1,629	1,158	3	193	583	9	110
Quincy.	10,908	46	375	2,132	2,215	30	172	30	2	1,670	1,539	13	1,332	1,170	41	141
Salem.	13,577	728	4,434	1,713	504	49	106	248	6	2,811	403	7	160	2,167	165	76
Somerville.	20,818	143	587	7,507	2,273	63	412	75	25	5,320	1,777	21	935	814	161	705
Springfield.	23,077	1,357	3,078	1,464	2,359	83	975	213	32	5,679	2,915	20	1,176	3,028	437	261
Tannton.	9,912	921	1,728	752	1,361	11	185	30	23	2,082	133	13	80	476	40	2,077
Waltham.	7,706	8	602	2,270	957	25	108	30	1	2,128	615	14	610	232	19	87
Worcester.	48,597	362	5,010	3,405	4,012	123	580	83	20	10,535	2,889	33	8,599	10,219	2,469	258
<b>Michigan</b>																
Battle Creek.	2,655	88	33	1,053	557	21	301	50	16	169	35	50	102	46	43	91
Bay City.	11,044	107	1,324	3,121	1,102	34	2,727	12	23	399	22	60	366	1,644	41	62
Flint.	6,730	269	154	3,307	986	22	549	34	296	227	192	46	107	422	38	81
Grand Rapids.	28,387	549	197	3,029	1,148	48	4,546	31	299	871	299	11,912	1,366	3,622	284	256
Jackson.	4,364	60	30	1,008	807	21	1,004	48	12	421	58	48	61	701	8	77
Kalamazoo.	6,881	155	67	680	588	18	869	20	200	306	43	3,470	128	247	12	78
Lansing.	4,010	73	51	1,118	462	7	1,363	30	98	127	74	107	86	209	153	52
Saginaw.	11,727	222	729	3,312	1,130	135	4,408	18	114	398	218	26	141	767	2	107
<b>Minnesota</b>																
Duluth.	30,703	1,165	1,423	4,435	1,546	69	2,595	57	76	620	648	190	12,695	4,739	62	383
St. Paul.	56,657	3,900	1,066	3,339	2,879	276	14,025	129	1,989	4,184	1,995	264	16,810	4,432	202	1,137
<b>Missouri</b>																
Joplin.	918	29	13	99	171	22	309	21	4	95	24	8	48	33	8	34
Kansas City.	25,466	571	149	1,611	2,927	277	5,354	758	332	3,267	2,579	388	2,666	3,431	146	1,010
St. Joseph.	8,131	566	51	318	640	81	2,641	237	407	760	193	52	415	1,290	44	436
Springfield.	1,128	21	12	136	232	10	327	10	8	142	19	3	129	8	16	55
<b>Montana</b>																
Butte.	13,128	955	441	1,579	2,701	97	858	74	40	3,196	151	40	1,048	1,239	66	643
<b>Nebraska</b>																
Lincoln.	7,218	184	24	323	550	28	1,197	187	61	291	72	26	740	3,355	35	145
Omaha.	27,179	3,414	86	1,132	1,989	135	4,861	486	554	1,849	2,361	126	6,860	2,614	188	524
South Omaha.	8,021	3,000	16	142	245	10	985	59	505	659	116	162	690	985	72	375
<b>New Hampshire</b>																
Manchester.	29,708	1,770	13,720	2,716	1,655	54	1,225	1,330	11	3,482	77	182	997	783	1,599	105
Nashua.	8,962	72	4,850	537	235	10	22	570	2	3,836	52	1	58	1,216	492	29
<b>New Jersey</b>																
Atlantic City.	6,776	218	17	180	971	102	835	75	114	936	1,383	27	116	1,154	124	524
Bayonne.	20,573	2,452	27	258	1,449	67	1,706	7	1,795	3,444	1,738	18	355	6,918	27	312
Camden.	15,773	972	26	253	2,461	116	3,754	22	271	1,852	2,331	34	407	2,684	59	531
East Orange.	5,727	147	15	301	1,300	71	969	6	121	1,403	361	25	529	288	18	182
Elizabeth.	23,933	4,117	53	216	2,101	117	4,900	44	1,457	3,345	2,226	51	623	4,291	9	383
Hoboken.	27,712	1,368	37	138	1,285	107	10,018	106	521	3,077	6,355	640	1,706	1,712	42	400
Orange.	8,127	182	10	112	793	40	1,001	174	80	2,024	2,960	12	180	367	44	148
Passaic.	28,503	8,748	22	126	1,161	48	2,097	32	6,534	1,079	2,972	1,277	233	3,961	22	191
Paterson.	45,485	883	155	332	7,791	824	5,741	101	483	4,971	9,317	5,660	243	6,867	388	1,729
Perth Amboy.	14,323	2,749	44	200	141	35	1,201	27	3,887	547	566	23	1,986	2,440	25	152
Trenton.	26,376	1,822	74	154	4,071	70	4,149	88	4,980	2,181	4,268	48	189	3,727	24	231
West Hoboken town.	13,743	554	23	72	605	447	4,205	2	121	562	4,218	80	239	702	836	1,077
<b>New York</b>																
Albany.	18,218	586	673	1,682	120	4,620	83	67	4,545	2,205	288	188	2,460	146	269	
Amsterdam.	10,631	2,554	107	172	975	14	1,702	16	41	978	1,750	4	88	2,129	12	109
Auburn.	7,647	1,480	126	404	1,272	18	745	22	74	1,503	1,595	12	50	251	38	57
Binghamton.	7,415	425	47	213	634	25	681	52	1,769	1,831	595	13	102	865	47	96
Elmira.	5,271	221	21	197	515	19	1,162	17	42	1,277	919	15	97	659	33	72
Jamestown.	10,614	35	24	282	1,179	37	256	41	13	244	939	24	7,245	66	188	41
Kingston.	3,394	210	34	58	239	11	1,020	12	86	681	380	11	31	540	44	37
Mount Vernon.	8,065	215	28	233												

## COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.

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FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, IN CITIES HAVING FROM 25,000 TO 250,000 INHABITANTS:  
1910—Continued.

Table 17—Continued.

CITY.	Total foreign born.	PERSONS BORN IN—														
		Canada.		Eng- land, Scot- land, and Wales.	France.	Ger- many.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Neth- er- lands (Hol- land), and Bel- gium.	Nor- way, Sweden, and Den- mark.	Russia and Fin- land.	Tur- key.	All other countries.	
		Aust- ri- a.	French.													
Ohio																
Akron	13,249	933	60	417	1,925	167	3,152	64	3,308	605	799	29	585	602	150	453
Canton	8,658	504	18	152	854	169	2,313	357	1,559	192	980	19	146	591	144	660
Columbus	16,363	818	79	617	1,935	150	5,722	123	970	1,899	1,619	140	168	1,531	131	548
Dayton	13,892	660	27	380	620	93	5,817	117	2,761	976	356	41	80	1,527	215	222
Hamilton	3,315	112	1	65	149	48	2,152	42	168	167	178	9	18	99	4	103
Lima	1,627	48	9	128	214	14	506	13	9	357	158	6	24	51	13	77
Lorain	10,938	2,194	38	262	804	18	1,188	12	3,954	290	452	21	124	1,452	50	79
Newark	2,051	178	4	58	219	17	497	18	595	197	103	2	26	24	54	59
Springfield	3,174	80	8	124	369	12	1,119	53	28	830	173	20	43	103	108	104
Toledo	22,144	879	681	2,490	2,052	246	15,308	81	2,927	1,971	270	140	323	3,345	243	1,179
Youngstown	24,896	4,005	21	326	4,239	48	2,100	134	5,490	1,842	3,604	26	646	1,761	401	253
Zanesville	1,605	44	8	44	217	16	601	28	213	184	14	1	9	152	54	20
Oklahoma																
Muskogee	549	12	7	63	99	17	134	46	2	48	7	6	38	33	6	31
Oklahoma City	3,337	273	52	294	477	35	674	130	27	202	40	31	181	227	124	570
Oregon																
Portland	50,312	2,548	442	4,769	5,363	505	7,490	701	584	2,267	2,557	439	8,723	4,892	384	8,648
Pennsylvania																
Allentown	6,240	1,530	7	33	322	48	1,104	29	1,359	416	662	7	29	550	66	78
Altoona	5,224	309	4	37	426	12	1,658	91	68	530	1,281	3	60	540	82	123
Chester	6,712	1,160	9	90	1,287	44	466	13	69	1,526	869	8	88	1,005	7	71
Easton	3,129	86	9	30	364	22	754	43	305	228	732	15	32	416	47	46
Erie	14,963	726	48	857	788	79	5,603	53	588	1,122	1,307	33	913	2,428	8	410
Harrisburg	4,157	299	3	65	391	18	834	46	621	315	479	7	34	875	15	157
Hazleton	6,003	1,320	1	16	363	13	872	3	228	367	1,892	3	3	815	52	55
Johnstown	15,333	4,736	4	58	1,067	16	1,582	37	4,563	447	1,905	14	53	510	262	79
Lancaster	3,214	46	32	184	22	1,903	39	39	144	195	2	20	390	6	103	
McKeesport	12,645	3,107	4	66	1,853	27	1,533	90	2,500	740	586	5	1,253	762	24	95
New Castle	8,634	1,263	10	132	2,024	32	491	49	505	449	2,397	10	66	920	141	145
Norristown borough	4,030	61	2	52	606	18	510	15	23	992	1,442	6	44	203	1	55
Reading	8,823	1,415	5	58	496	50	2,754	170	243	344	1,076	7	33	1,905	190	77
Scranton	35,122	3,184	17	284	7,716	81	4,325	71	1,214	5,302	3,549	22	142	8,571	265	379
Shenandoah borough	10,459	1,225	1	10	529	9	273	5	3	265	432	1	3	7,514	152	37
Wilkes-Barre	16,007	2,578	7	116	3,930	32	2,401	63	259	1,588	956	10	224	3,505	319	106
Williamsport	2,335	59	58	78	285	27	880	8	56	324	314	2	80	145	25	42
York	1,594	109	6	41	187	23	667	44	20	71	180	1	26	165	9	45
Rhode Island																
Newport	6,381	58	137	301	1,080	78	275	130	18	2,316	573	10	564	188	45	518
Pawtucket	17,989	210	3,367	656	6,834	162	607	267	4	3,438	717	48	559	481	395	244
Providence	76,999	1,574	4,494	4,341	12,676	367	2,076	451	126	15,801	17,305	250	4,058	7,518	2,140	3,822
Warwick town	9,021	419	3,190	246	1,129	93	160	5	13	622	1,339	190	1,023	82	20	490
Woonsocket	16,548	1,378	9,728	335	963	682	185	50	14	1,195	483	425	84	622	310	94
South Carolina																
Charleston	2,448	52	8	38	199	22	891	134	14	345	191	17	106	295	50	86
Columbia	448	14	11	89	5	65	27	2	43	39	20	17	82	42	42	12
Tennessee																
Chattanooga	1,342	19	2	107	213	24	262	34	23	118	10	13	26	431	13	47
Knoxville	702	12	4	52	172	6	165	23	40	88	22	9	106	1	92	
Memphis	6,520	261	32	305	601	114	1,429	230	71	803	1,140	29	205	956	18	236
Nashville	3,017	91	6	129	366	57	554	63	177	572	91	8	46	596	61	200
Texas																
Austin	2,455	80	5	51	240	26	794	7	7	117	49	3	360	40	79	588
Dallas	5,264	254	37	241	801	141	1,414	75	35	369	338	35	243	744	41	470
El Paso	14,504	66	27	200	351	55	147	74	39	163	50	28	95	176	59	12,714
Fort Worth	4,280	411	16	213	513	43	508	63	21	364	190	45	293	598	130	672
Galveston	6,307	567	13	90	738	153	1,563	64	98	564	568	46	751	387	39	666
Houston	6,408	369	15	228	766	135	1,771	132	91	160	639	36	202	636	155	773
San Antonio	17,495	351	30	268	997	230	3,398	8	56	185	444	147	173	460	101	10,338
Waco	1,328	75	54	95	11	323	16	7	51	161	1	140	172	47	175	
Utah																
Ogden	4,879	44	12	175	1,652	25	239	202	4	180	169	606	903	49	30	499
Salt Lake City	19,544	214	55	747	7,532	110	2,102	621	90	664	379	456	4,662	355	195	1,362
Virginia																
Lynchburg	459	7	2	24	83	4	46	41	1	44	27	4	7	142	10	29
Norfolk	3,676	40	22	140	442	28	402	179	39	226	345	14	138	1,341	95	245
Portsmouth	1,147	16	9	59	132	3	130	13	5	136	153	11	59	367	6	48
Richmond	4,136	118	8	114	652	56	892	90	56	105	511	18	67	829	175	156
Roanoke	774	14	56	212	13	79	13	4	88	27	2	16	76	131	13	13
Washington																
Seattle	67,456	2,025	836	9,872	8,553	646	6,176	967	345	3,177	3,457	720	17,749	3,877	589	8,467
Spokane	21,820	712	310	4,040	2,898	164	2,755	141	126	1,021	1,545	255	5,786	879	39	1,146
Tacoma	22,198	1,265	261	2,622	2,572	273	2,545	258	192	916	1,202	105	7,731	988	190	1,558
West Virginia																
Huntington	526	8	5	33	128	4	112	24	13	54	32	10	14	18	40	31
Wheeling	5,428	527	7	62	575	53	2,236	130	164	541	291	18	45	491	180	105
Wisconsin																
Green Bay	4,057	165	155	210	109	29	1,125	—	—	2	186	14	1,199	529	272	35
La Crosse	6,044	564	42	164	194	19	2,723	13	54	159	20	26	1,629	153	172	112
Madison	4,234	101	6	169	334	11	1,320	53	34	346	335	24	1,079	251	12	153
Oshkosh	7,410	806	33	338	322	7	4,482	127	24	143	10	25	513	326	28	126
Racine	12,513	1,102	21	151	745	24	2,890	118	566	235	449	147	4,251	1,559	192	70
Sheboygan	8,669	973	1													



## CHAPTER 6.—THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION—DATE OF IMMIGRATION.

**Introduction.**—This chapter summarizes the statistics in regard to the year of immigration of the foreign-born population, as returned at the Thirteenth Decennial Census. The census schedules of 1910 and 1900 both contained an inquiry, applicable only to the foreign-born population, as to the year of immigration to the United States. This inquiry was designed in part to afford, in connection with the statistics of immigration, a means for determining what proportion

of the immigrants of each year or period of years had remained in this country and were still living. It also furnishes a basis for determining the sections of the country in which the immigrants of different periods have mainly settled.

**United States as a whole.**—Table 1 summarizes the results of this inquiry at the last two censuses for the United States as a whole (not including Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, or other outlying possessions).

Table 1		CENSUS OF 1910 (APRIL 15).				CENSUS OF 1900 (JUNE 1).											
		YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.		Length of residence in United States, in years (y.) and months (m.).		Total foreign born.		Foreign-born white.		YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.		Length of residence in United States, in years (y.) and months (m.).		Total foreign born.		Foreign-born white.	
				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
<b>Total</b>				<b>13,515,886</b>		<b>13,345,545</b>				<b>Total</b>		<b>10,341,276</b>		<b>10,213,817</b>			
Year not reported				1,340,819		1,318,959				Year not reported		1,012,653		1,001,460			
<b>Total with year reported.</b>		<b>12,175,067</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12,026,586</b>	<b>100.0</b>					<b>Total with year reported.</b>		<b>9,328,623</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9,212,357</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
1910, to Apr. 15.		Less than 3½ m.	233,852	1.9	231,696	1.9				1900, to June 1.		Less than 5 m.	201,128	2.2	192,607	2.1	
1909.		3½ m.-1 y. 3½ m.	579,419	4.8	573,585	4.8				5 m.-1 y. 5 m.	235,410	2.5	229,315	2.5			
1908.		1 y. 3½ m.-2 y. 3½ m.	412,683	3.4	405,631	3.4				1 y. 5 m.-2 y. 5 m.	195,291	2.1	191,399	2.1			
1907.		2 y. 3½ m.-3 y. 3½ m.	706,771	5.8	694,362	5.8				2 y. 5 m.-3 y. 5 m.	172,288	1.8	169,117	1.8			
1906.		3 y. 3½ m.-4 y. 3½ m.	637,398	5.2	623,647	5.2				3 y. 5 m.-4 y. 5 m.	199,749	2.1	197,536	2.1			
1905.		4 y. 3½ m.-5 y. 3½ m.	530,808	4.4	520,161	4.3				4 y. 5 m.-5 y. 5 m.	214,577	2.3	212,198	2.3			
1901-1904.		5 y. 3½ m.-9 y. 3½ m.	1,505,214	12.4	1,479,844	12.3				5 y. 5 m.-9 y. 5 m.	1,144,654	12.3	1,136,842	12.3			
1900 or earlier.		9 y. 3½ m. or more.	7,568,922	62.2	7,497,660	62.3				9 y. 5 m. or more.	6,965,526	74.7	6,883,343	74.7			
1906-1910.		Less than 4 y. 3½ m.	2,570,123	21.1	2,528,921	21.0				1890-1900.		Less than 4 y. 5 m.	1,003,866	10.8	979,974	10.6	
1901-1905.		4 y. 3½ m.-9 y. 3½ m.	2,036,022	16.7	2,000,005	16.6				1891-1895.		4 y. 5 m.-9 y. 5 m.	1,359,231	14.6	1,349,040	14.6	
1896-1900.		9 y. 3½ m.-14 y. 3½ m.	1,063,699	8.7	1,046,500	8.7				1886-1890.		9 y. 5 m.-14 y. 5 m.	1,596,930	17.1	1,585,062	17.2	
1891-1895.		14 y. 3½ m.-19 y. 3½ m.	1,157,513	9.5	1,148,645	9.6				1881-1885.		14 y. 5 m.-19 y. 5 m.	1,566,448	16.8	1,546,825	16.8	
1890 or earlier.		19 y. 3½ m. or more.	5,347,710	43.9	5,302,515	44.1				1880 or earlier.		19 y. 5 m. or more.	3,802,148	40.8	3,751,456	40.7	
1901-1910.		Less than 9 y. 3½ m.	4,606,145	37.8	4,528,926	37.7				1891-1900.		Less than 9 y. 5 m.	2,363,097	25.3	2,329,014	25.3	
1900 or earlier.		9 y. 3½ m. or more.	7,568,922	62.2	7,497,660	62.3				1890 or earlier.		9 y. 5 m. or more.	6,965,526	74.7	6,883,343	74.7	
<b>Distributing those with year not reported:</b>				<b>13,515,886</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>100.0</b>			<b>Total</b>		<b>10,341,276</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,213,817</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
1901-1910.		Less than 9 y. 3½ m.	5,088,084	37.6	5,000,098	37.5				1891-1900.		Less than 9 y. 5 m.	2,609,173	25.2	2,571,196	25.2	
1900 or earlier.		9 y. 3½ m. or more.	8,427,802	62.4	8,345,447	62.5				1890 or earlier.		9 y. 5 m. or more.	7,732,103	74.8	7,642,621	74.8	

It will be noted from this table that for about one-tenth of the foreign-born population, both in 1910 and in 1900, the year of immigration was not reported. Consequently the numbers reported as having arrived in each specified year or group of years somewhat understate the actual numbers. There is no way of knowing whether this understatement is relatively greater in the case of one class than in the case of another, but it is probable that approximately correct figures for any given year or group of years will be obtained by adding one-ninth to the number actually reported.

The percentages shown in Table 1 (except those in the last two lines) are all based upon the total number for whom the year of immigration was reported. Of the foreign born of all races combined in 1910 for whom the year was reported, 21.1 per cent had arrived during the period from January 1, 1906, to April 15, 1910

(four years, three and one-half months), 16.7 per cent during the five years 1901-1905, 8.7 per cent between 1896 and 1900, 9.5 per cent between 1891 and 1895, and 43.9 per cent in 1890 or earlier. About three-eighths of those for whom the date of arrival was reported thus arrived during the period of nine years, three and one-half months beginning January 1, 1901, and five-eighths before that date. The percentages for the foreign-born whites taken by themselves are substantially the same.

This table reflects roughly the variations which have taken place from year to year in the number of immigrants. For example, the number reported in 1910 as having arrived during 1907 (706,771) was much greater than the number reported as having arrived during 1908 (412,683), which corresponds with the variation shown by the statistics of immigration. Again, the number reported as having arrived during the five years 1891-1895 (1,157,513) was considerably greater

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

than the number reported as having arrived from 1896 to 1900 (1,063,699), which conforms to the statistics showing that immigration was heavier during the earlier years of that decade than during the later.

Table 1 also presents estimates as to the total number of the foreign born enumerated in 1910 who had arrived, respectively, before and after January 1, 1901. The estimates (which represent the totals derived from calculations made for each state separately) are made on the assumption that the persons for whom the date of arrival was not reported should be distributed in the same ratio as those for whom reports were made. Similar estimates have been made on the basis of the returns at the census of 1900. It is estimated on the above basis that about 5,000,000 of the foreign-

born whites who were enumerated on April 15, 1910, had arrived in this country subsequently to January 1, 1901. During the period from January 1, 1901, to April 1, 1910, the Bureau of Immigration recorded the arrival in the United States of 8,223,325 immigrants. The difference between these two figures, about 3,223,325, represents the number who had left the country or died—chiefly those who had returned to their native country. Those who were enumerated in 1910 represented 62.2 per cent of the total number of immigrants during this period.

**Divisions and states.**—Table 2 shows, by geographic divisions and states, the foreign-born white population as enumerated in 1910, distributed according to the time of arrival in the United States.

## FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

DIVISION AND STATE.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. <sup>1</sup>					DIVISION AND STATE.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION					PER CENT. <sup>1</sup>				
	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known		1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	
United States.	2,528,921	2,000,005	2,195,145	5,302,515	1,318,959	21.0	16.6	62.3													
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																					
New England:	369,442	283,246	390,564	686,607	84,527	21.4	16.4	62.3													
Middle Atlantic:	1,095,778	906,454	904,348	1,577,972	341,627	24.4	20.2	55.4													
E. North Central:	522,008	391,942	418,690	1,433,180	301,400	18.9	14.2	67.0													
W. North Central:	186,544	155,683	195,365	836,626	239,013	13.6	11.3	75.1													
South Atlantic:	56,884	40,259	40,322	98,320	54,770	24.1	17.1	58.8													
E. South Central:	8,587	7,641	8,034	42,792	18,903	12.6	11.2	76.1													
W. South Central:	49,857	34,596	48,029	121,484	93,893	19.6	13.6	66.9													
Mountain:	90,961	58,916	63,082	159,212	64,739	24.4	15.8	59.7													
Pacific:	148,860	121,268	124,911	346,322	120,087	20.1	16.4	63.6													
NEW ENGLAND:	19,226	14,024	21,268	39,234	16,381	20.5	15.0	64.5													
Maine:	20,756	12,353	20,743	36,674	6,032	22.9	13.6	63.4													
New Hampshire:	10,437	6,638	8,763	20,410	3,613	22.6	14.4	63.1													
Vermont:	212,285	164,322	234,594	409,113	30,436	20.8	16.1	63.1													
Massachusetts:	34,712	28,072	37,505	65,546	12,190	20.9	16.9	62.1													
Rhode Island:	72,026	57,837	67,391	115,630	15,875	23.0	18.5	58.5													
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																					
New York:	508,583	516,519	542,974	907,939	163,257	23.3	20.1	56.5													
New Jersey:	143,335	112,777	121,956	226,029	54,091	23.7	18.7	57.6													
Pennsylvania:	353,860	277,158	230,418	444,004	124,279	26.9	21.1	52.0													
E. N. CENTRAL:																					
Ohio:	129,675	88,621	73,623	248,315	57,011	24.0	16.4	59.6													
Indiana:	30,137	17,137	16,212	71,918	23,918	22.3	12.7	65.1													
Illinois:	221,195	177,158	184,207	511,537	108,463	20.2	16.2	63.6													
Michigan:	87,616	65,520	83,784	305,283	53,321	16.2	12.1	71.8													
Wisconsin:	53,385	43,506	60,864	206,127	58,687	11.8	9.6	78.7													
W. N. CENTRAL:																					
Minnesota:	62,152	59,646	75,259	288,434	57,519	12.8	12.3	74.9													
Iowa:	24,986	17,293	27,134	156,614	47,457	11.1	7.7	81.3													
Missouri:	31,764	23,618	22,619	113,213	37,682	16.6	12.4	71.0													
North Dakota:	20,387	23,744	27,906	58,922	25,189	15.6	18.1	66.3													
South Dakota:	10,313	9,521	13,004	51,727	16,063	12.2	11.3	76.5													

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.

Marked differences appear among the geographic divisions with respect to the relative importance of recent and earlier immigrants in the present foreign-born population. Designating persons who came to the United States after January 1, 1901, as recent arrivals, and those who came before that date as earlier arrivals, it will be seen that in the United States as a whole the recent arrivals formed 37.7 per cent of the total number of foreign-born whites for whom the year of arrival was reported. In the Middle Atlantic division, however, they represented 44.6

per cent of the total, in the South Atlantic division 41.2 per cent, and in the Mountain division 40.3 per cent. On the other hand, in the West North Central division the newcomers constituted only 24.9 per cent of the total foreign-born white population, and in the East South Central only 23.9 per cent.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Since these percentages are based upon the figures for those who reported the year of immigration, they are, of course, subject to a certain margin of error because of the fact that the considerable number of persons who failed to report the year of immigration may have been differently distributed as regards the time of arrival; but beyond question they bring out substantially the true conditions in the several geographic divisions.

Another method of showing the difference between the recent arrivals and the earlier with respect to the sections of the country in which they have settled is by means of percentages, distributing among the geographic divisions the total number reported as having arrived within a given period of time. Such percentages, derived from Table 2, are shown in Table 3.

Table 3

DIVISION OF RESIDENCE.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL NUMBER OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITES WHO ARRIVED DURING THE YEARS—				
	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier.	Year un- known.
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
New England.....	14.6	14.2	17.8	12.9	6.4
Middle Atlantic.....	43.3	45.3	41.2	29.8	25.9
East North Central.....	20.6	19.6	19.1	27.0	22.9
West North Central.....	7.4	7.8	8.9	15.8	18.1
South Atlantic.....	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	4.2
East South Central.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.4
West South Central.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	7.1
Mountain.....	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	4.9
Pacific.....	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5	9.1

The recent arrivals have largely concentrated in the three northeastern geographic divisions—the New England, the Middle Atlantic, and the East North Central—principally in the Middle Atlantic. Of the foreign-born whites enumerated in 1910 who reported arrival after January 1, 1906, 43.3 per cent were in the Middle

Atlantic division, 20.6 per cent in the East North Central division, and 14.6 per cent in New England, leaving only 21.4 per cent in all the rest of the country. The distribution of those who reported arrival between 1901 and 1905 was substantially the same, and that of those earlier immigrants who arrived from 1891 to 1900 was not very different. On the other hand, of those who had arrived in 1890 or earlier, only 29.8 per cent were in the Middle Atlantic division and 12.9 per cent in the New England division. The proportion of this class residing in the East North Central division (27 per cent), however, was much larger than the proportion of the more recent immigrants residing in that division. The West North Central division contained 15.8 per cent of those who reported arrival in 1890 or earlier, while only 7.4 per cent of those who arrived after January 1, 1906, were in that division.

To facilitate comparison between the recent arrivals and the earlier, the foreign-born whites in each geographic division and state who failed to report the date of arrival have been distributed by estimates as having arrived, respectively, before and after January 1, 1901. The estimates are made in the manner already explained in connection with Table 1, page 215. The results are shown in Table 4.

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION IN 1910, DISTRIBUTED (PARTLY BY ESTIMATES) AS ARRIVING BEFORE OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1901, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 4

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign-born white: 1910	ESTIMATED NUMBER WHO ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES—			DIVISION AND STATE.	Total foreign-born white: 1910	ESTIMATED NUMBER WHO ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES—				
		Between Jan. 1, 1901, and Apr. 15, 1910.		Number.			Between Jan. 1, 1901, and Apr. 15, 1910.		Number.		
		Before Jan. 1, 1901.	Number.				Before Jan. 1, 1901.	Number.			
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>13,345,545</b>	<b>8,345,447</b>	<b>5,000,098</b>	<b>37.5</b>	WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Contd.:	175,865	137,870	37,995	21.6		
<b>OEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:</b>					Nebraska.....						
New England.....	1,814,386	1,129,913	684,473	37.7	Kansas.....	135,190	101,512	33,678	24.9		
Middle Atlantic.....	4,826,179	2,670,407	2,155,772	44.7	SOUTH ATLANTIC:						
East North Central.....	3,067,220	2,054,803	1,012,417	33.0	Delaware.....	17,420	10,489	6,931	39.8		
West North Central.....	1,613,131	1,211,646	401,585	24.9	Maryland.....	104,174	72,214	31,960	30.7		
South Atlantic.....	290,555	171,612	118,943	40.9	District of Columbia.....	24,351	17,442	6,909	28.4		
East South Central.....	86,857	65,768	21,089	24.3	Virginia.....	26,628	16,322	10,306	38.7		
West South Central.....	348,759	233,452	115,307	33.1	West Virginia.....	57,072	18,145	38,927	68.2		
Mountain.....	436,910	260,936	175,974	40.3	North Carolina.....	5,942	3,714	2,228	37.5		
Pacific.....	861,448	546,910	314,538	36.5	South Carolina.....	6,054	4,287	1,767	29.2		
<b>NEW ENGLAND:</b>					Georgia.....	15,072	10,068	5,004	33.2		
Maine.....	110,133	71,073	39,060	35.5	Florida.....	33,842	18,931	14,911	44.1		
New Hampshire.....	96,558	61,243	35,315	36.6	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
Vermont.....	49,861	31,452	15,409	36.9	Kentucky.....	40,053	33,779	6,274	15.7		
Massachusetts.....	1,051,050	633,212	387,838	36.9	Tennessee.....	18,459	13,574	4,885	26.5		
Rhode Island.....	178,025	110,626	67,390	37.9	Alabama.....	18,956	12,151	6,803	35.9		
Connecticut.....	328,759	192,307	136,452	41.5	Mississippi.....	9,389	6,264	3,125	33.3		
<b>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</b>					WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:						
New York.....	2,729,272	1,543,224	1,186,048	43.5	Arkansas.....	16,909	12,804	4,105	24.3		
New Jersey.....	658,188	379,144	279,044	42.4	Louisiana.....	51,782	38,027	13,755	26.6		
Pennsylvania.....	1,438,719	748,039	690,680	48.0	Oklahoma.....	40,084	29,566	10,518	26.2		
<b>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					Texas.....	239,984	153,055	86,929	36.2		
Ohio.....	597,245	355,912	241,333	40.4	MOUNTAIN:						
Indiana.....	150,322	103,697	55,625	34.9	Montana.....	91,644	53,045	38,599	42.1		
Illinois.....	1,202,560	764,716	437,844	36.4	Idaho.....	40,427	26,586	13,841	34.2		
Michigan.....	505,524	427,328	168,196	28.2	Wyoming.....	27,118	13,091	14,027	51.7		
Wisconsin.....	512,569	403,150	109,419	21.3	Colorado.....	126,851	82,189	44,662	35.2		
<b>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</b>					New Mexico.....	22,654	11,511	11,143	49.2		
Minnesota.....	543,010	406,782	130,228	25.1	Arizona.....	46,824	21,097	25,727	54.9		
Iowa.....	273,484	222,328	51,156	18.7	Utah.....	63,393	42,934	20,459	32.3		
Missouri.....	298,896	162,600	66,296	29.0	Nevada.....	17,999	10,483	7,516	41.8		
North Dakota.....	156,158	103,527	52,631	33.7	PACIFIC:						
South Dakota.....	100,628	77,927	23,601	23.5	Washington.....	241,197	145,011	96,183	39.9		

**Urban and rural communities.**—Table 5 distributes the foreign-born white population in the urban and rural communities, respectively, of each geographic division according to the time of arrival in the United States.

This table shows that the more recent arrivals have more generally gone to urban communities than the earlier ones. In 1910, of the foreign-born whites in urban communities who reported the year of immigration, 39.8 per cent had arrived after January 1, 1901; of

## ABSTRACT OF THE CENSUS—POPULATION.

those in rural communities only 31.7 per cent. Of the 4,528,926 foreign-born whites who reported arrival after January 1, 1901, 3,514,756, or 77.6 per cent, resided in urban communities, and only 1,014,170, or 22.4

per cent, in rural communities; while of the 5,302,515 who reported arrival in 1890 or earlier, 3,611,131, or 68.1 per cent, resided in urban communities, and 1,691,384, or 31.9 per cent, in rural communities.

Table 5

DIVISION.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN 1910, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.															
	Urban communities							Rural communities								
	Year of immigration.			Percent <sup>1</sup>				Year of immigration.			Percent <sup>1</sup>					
	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1900 or earlier	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1900 or earlier
United States	1,945,819	1,568,937	1,701,911	3,611,131	807,571	22.0	17.8	60.2	583,102	431,068	493,234	1,691,384	511,388	18.2	13.5	68.3
New England	346,817	265,416	363,899	630,398	70,000	21.6	16.5	61.9	22,625	17,830	26,665	56,209	14,467	18.3	14.5	67.2
Middle Atlantic	944,753	770,443	783,663	1,333,461	257,157	23.9	20.3	55.8	191,025	136,011	120,685	244,511	84,470	27.6	19.6	52.8
East North Central	455,287	316,937	319,051	929,710	188,306	21.8	15.8	62.4	86,721	75,005	99,639	303,470	113,094	11.3	9.8	78.9
West North Central	94,803	74,184	75,312	287,945	99,449	17.8	13.9	68.3	91,741	81,499	120,053	548,678	139,564	10.9	9.7	79.4
South Atlantic	29,128	25,805	29,612	70,665	36,546	18.8	16.6	64.6	27,756	14,454	10,710	27,655	18,224	34.4	17.9	47.6
East South Central	5,431	4,922	6,261	29,694	11,624	11.7	10.6	77.6	3,156	2,719	2,673	13,098	7,279	14.6	12.6	72.9
West South Central	17,679	14,222	19,112	46,716	39,079	18.1	14.6	67.4	32,178	20,374	29,817	74,768	54,814	20.5	13.0	66.6
Mountain	27,918	22,000	26,195	70,540	26,678	19.0	15.0	66.0	63,043	36,916	36,887	88,672	38,061	28.0	16.4	55.7
Pacific	84,003	75,008	78,806	211,999	78,672	18.7	16.7	64.6	64,857	46,260	46,105	134,323	41,415	22.2	15.9	61.9

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.

**Principal cities.**—Table 6 distributes the foreign-born whites of each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more, as enumerated at the census of 1910, according to the time of arrival in the United States. Very marked differences appear among the cities with respect to the proportions of the more recent and the earlier arrivals. In New York City 23.6 per cent of

those who reported specifically the year of arrival had arrived between January 1, 1906, and the date of enumeration in 1910; 22 per cent between 1901 and 1905; and 54.4 per cent in 1900 or earlier. In New Orleans, on the other hand, only 9.9 per cent reported arrival between 1906 and 1910, while 78.6 per cent reported arrival in 1900 or earlier.

## FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION, BY YEAR OF ARRIVAL IN THE UNITED STATES, FOR CITIES HAVING 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910.

CITY.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. <sup>1</sup>					CITY.	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.					PER CENT. <sup>1</sup>				
	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1900 or earlier	1906— Apr. 15, 1910	1901— 1905	1891— 1900	1890 or earlier	Year un- known	1906— 1910	1901— 1905	1900 or earlier					
Albany, N. Y.	2,501	2,010	2,238	8,996	2,420	15.9	12.8	71.3	11,872	12,971	12,771	35,812	12,512	16.2	17.7	66.2					
Atlanta, Ga.	646	561	655	1,382	1,166	19.9	17.3	62.8	281	281	380	1,652	399	10.8	10.8	78.3					
Baltimore, Md.	10,421	10,630	12,820	32,541	10,631	15.7	16.0	68.3	8,536	8,382	9,227	14,943	1,696	20.8	20.4	58.8					
Birmingham, Ala.	941	714	814	1,658	1,573	22.8	17.3	59.9	1,909	2,230	3,596	11,582	8,369	9.9	11.5	78.6					
Boston, Mass.	43,852	40,372	57,037	93,318	6,183	18.7	17.2	64.1	438,743	407,865	419,893	589,205	71,997	23.6	22.0	54.4					
Bridgeport, Conn.	9,080	6,973	7,628	11,035	1,464	26.2	20.1	53.8	24,306	21,069	21,507	38,215	5,558	23.1	20.0	56.8					
Buffalo, N. Y.	17,758	13,859	19,636	50,206	16,925	17.5	13.7	68.9	5,426	4,969	6,045	18,771	1,614	15.4	14.1	70.5					
Cambridge, Mass.	6,163	5,516	7,969	14,576	384	18.0	16.1	65.9	4,626	3,066	3,425	12,277	3,674	19.8	13.1	67.1					
Chicago, Ill.	161,210	130,018	132,389	310,401	47,199	22.0	17.7	60.3	7,992	7,111	9,048	17,953	3,294	19.0	16.9	64.1					
Cincinnati, Ohio	9,633	5,885	5,464	32,685	3,125	17.9	11.0	71.1	72,516	67,110	69,094	141,574	32,284	20.7	19.2	60.1					
Cleveland, Ohio	48,081	38,603	31,589	71,646	5,784	25.3	20.3	54.4	28,851	26,763	23,333	49,482	12,007	22.5	20.8	56.2					
Columbus, Ohio	2,515	1,639	1,541	6,744	3,846	20.2	13.2	66.6	8,236	6,235	6,002	15,285	8,002	23.1	17.4	59.5					
Dayton, Ohio	3,744	1,781	1,457	5,783	1,082	29.3	14.0	56.7	15,403	13,397	17,325	27,321	2,857	21.0	18.2	60.8					
Denver, Colo.	4,469	4,467	6,388	19,060	4,557	13.0	13.0	74.0	587	456	499	1,341	1,202	20.4	15.8	63.8					
Detroit, Mich.	38,044	23,504	24,144	62,649	8,134	25.6	15.9	58.5	12,959	8,886	8,903	24,435	3,720	23.4	16.1	60.5					
Fall River, Mass.	9,636	7,711	12,123	20,913	491	19.1	15.3	65.6	21,335	16,274	14,006	59,578	14,513	19.2	14.6	66.2					
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3,997	3,143	3,872	13,520	3,803	16.3	12.8	70.9	7,439	6,663	7,639	28,093	6,690	14.9	13.4	71.7					
Indianapolis, Ind.	3,428	1,955	2,271	9,723	2,330	19.7	11.3	69.0	18,742	19,262	20,812	57,589	14,469	16.1	16.5	67.4					
Jersey City, N. J.	14,457	11,831	13,625	31,040	6,741	20.4	16.7	63.0	6,598	5,546	5,676	14,542	2,750	20.4	17.1	62.5					
Kansas City, Mo.	3,089	2,740	3,078	10,136	6,284	16.2	14.4	69.4	11,166	9,595	9,360	17,998	12,716	23.2	19.9	56.9					
Los Angeles, Cal.	8,925	9,110	9,708	24,507	8,334	17.1	17.4	65.5	3,803	2,861	2,901	7,184	4,471	22.7	17.1	66.2					
Louisville, Ky.	1,367	1,123	1,609	11,046	2,201	9.0	7.4	83.7	6,074	3,678	4,618	11,632	4,779	23.4	14.1	62.5					
Lowell, Mass.	9,854	6,070	9,133	17,406	994	23.2	14.3	62.5	4,024	3,467	4,606	14,857	5,083	14.9	12.9	72.2					
Memphis, Tenn.	783	809	818	2,538	1,519	15.8	16.4	67.8	2,837	2,494	3,203	10,255	5,562	15.1	13.3	71.6					
Milwaukee, Wis.	19,728	13,057	14,632	52,322	11,917	19.6	13.1	67.3	10,487	7,864	10,710	18,015	1,418	22.3	16.7	61.0					

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based only on the number for whom the year of immigration was reported.



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